



Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc\_Biotechnology

Table with 2 columns: Title of the Course (HINDI I), Course Code (AEC II (T))

Table with 10 columns: Year, Semester, Credits, L, T, P, C. Includes Course Type (Theory only), Course Category (Ability Enhancement Courses), Pre-Requisite/s, Co-Requisite/s, Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level, and Courses Elements.

Table with 4 columns: Modules, Contents, Pedagogy, Hours. Lists 5 modules with their respective content and teaching methods.

Table with 6 columns: Total Marks, Minimum Passing Marks, External Evaluation, Min. External Evaluation, Internal Evaluation, Min. Internal Evaluation. Shows marks distribution for Theory and Practical.

Table with 2 columns: Books, Articles, References Books, MOOC Courses, Videos. Lists resources for Hindi language and ethics.

Course Articulation Matrix table with 17 columns (COs, PO1-PO12, PSO1-PSO3) and 7 rows (CO1-CO6).











**Syllabus-2023-2024**

**BSc\_Biotechnology**

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Bioprocess Engineering
<b>Course Code</b>	BSBT 402 (P)

Part A								
Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
<b>Course Type</b>	Theory only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	The student should have basic understanding of units, use of living organisms for the production of different metabolites			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	The student should have basic understanding of basic concepts of bioprocesses for the benefit of society			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> The course prepares the student to understand the basic concepts of Bioprocess Engineering, its applications and future prospects. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> The subject Bioprocess Engineering is designed for under graduate students of biotechnology for understanding of basic concepts of each and every division of the subject along with its applications in other fields. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> The course aims to provide experimental basis, and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO4-</b> The course aims to provide basis of analyzing the applications of Bioprocess Engineering in various fields of research and industries. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO5-</b> The course aims to provide basis of design, production and purification of bioproducts produced through research and in industries. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
Unit I	Units and dimensions: dimensional analysis, stoichiometric and composition relationship, Newton's law of viscosity and its measurement. Introduction to Bioprocess technology	Class room teaching (chalk-board), Power Point Presentations, Online Classes, Interactive Videos	8
Unit-II	Kinetics of microbial growth, death and product synthesis; Air and media sterilization, Types of bioreactor. Kinetics of batch and continuous reactor.	Class room teaching (chalk-board), Power Point Presentations, Online Classes, Interactive Videos	8
Unit-III	Transport phenomenon in biochemical engineering: Mass transfer, heat transfer, rheology Product recovery processes, centrifugation, chromatography, extraction process, crystallization, drying.	Class room teaching (chalk-board), Power Point Presentations, Online Classes, Interactive Videos	8
Unit-IV	Microbial Production of Vitamin B12, amino acids (Glutamic acid), Microbial production of Organic acids (Citric acid), solvents (Ethanol)	Class room teaching (chalk-board), Power Point Presentations, Online Classes, Interactive Videos	8
Unit-V	Aeration and agitation, Immobilization techniques and their applications, Microbial production of food-SCP, Product recovery processes.	Class room teaching (chalk-board), Power Point Presentations, Online Classes, Interactive Videos	8

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Media balancing experiments	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
1	Isolation of industrially important microbes from the environment.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	Production of alcohol using different substrates and its downstream process	PBL	BL3-Apply	2
4	Microbial production of citric acid using Aspergillus niger	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Microbial production of acetic acid.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	9. Organic Solvent production	PBL	BL3-Apply	2
7	Microbial production of different biological products.	PBL	BL6-Create	30 days

Part D(Marks Distribution)					
Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

Part E	
<b>Books</b>	Bioprocess Engg. Principles, P.M. Doran, Elsevier
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/bioengineering-and-biotechnology/sections/bioprocess-engineering">https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/bioengineering-and-biotechnology/sections/bioprocess-engineering</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Principles of Fermentation Technology, Peter F. Stanbury, Allan Whitaker, Stephen Hall, Pergamon.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022</a> <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106048">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106048</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022</a> <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106048">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106048</a>

Course Articulation Matrix																
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	
CO1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
CO2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
CO3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
CO4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
CO5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
CO6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	

































**Syllabus-2024**

**BSc\_Biotechnology**

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Animal Physiology
<b>Course Code</b>	BSBT GE IV (T)

Part A									
Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L 3	T 0	P 1	C 4	
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab								
<b>Course Category</b>	Generic Elective								
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	basic concepts of physiology and the organ systems physiology of animals determine and understand working and functioning of different systems with their anatomical and biochemical aspects describe the system physiology of mammals					<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>		Relate with organic mechanisms in biology	
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To describe fundamental knowledge of animal physiology( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the detailed concepts of digestion respiration excretion the functioning of nerves and muscles Hormones and reproduction( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To understand the importance of Physiology and its applications( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To provide experimental basis, and to enable students to basic concept of physiology( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the applications of Physiology in various fields such as research and development as well as in various industries( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> ) <b>CO6-</b> To apply the understanding of Physiology in their future perspective fields i.e. Medical and clinical, Pathological, drug industries etc. ( <b>BL6-Create</b> )								
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG4(Quality education) SDG14(Life below water) SDG15(Life on land)				

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Animal Nutrition- Nutrients and their Functions Physiology of Digestion Hormonal control of digestion absorption of Food and disorders.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Physiology of Respiration in Mammals Respiratory Pigments Regulation of Respiration Osmo-regulation in animals. Circulatory System: Heart Cardiac Cycle Blood pressure Blood Vessels ECG – its principle and significance	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
3	Immune System In Mammals : An overview, Excretory System & Physiology of Excretion in Mammals Counter current theory Thermoregulation in Animals Hibernation Aestivation.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
4	Nervous tissue- Structure, Properties Function and Physiology of nerve Impulse Conduction EEG: its principle and significance Muscular Tissue -Types structure Muscular Physiology Chemical Changes during muscular physiology	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
5	Endocrine gland- Pituitary gland Thyroid and Parathyroid gland Adrenal gland Thymus gland Pancreas and other glands Mechanism of Hormonal action Physiology of Reproduction in mammals	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	Spotting vis permanent slides of digestivesystem and experiments based onmetabolism	Experiments	BL2-Understand	8
VI	Detection of Carbohydrates, Protein and fats in given samples	PBL	BL4-Analyze	6
III	determination of Blood group Bloodpressure and study of Immune organs	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4
IV	Spotting Muscular and nervous tissue	Experiments	BL2-Understand	4
V	Study of hormonal action and study ofgonads	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4

Part D(Marks Distribution)					
Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E	
<b>Books</b>	Prasad.N.K./Enzyme Technology: Pacemaker of Biotechnology;2nd Edition Palmer;Enzymes: Horwood Publishing Series, 2001
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/agricultural-and-biological-sciences/enzyme-activity">https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/agricultural-and-biological-sciences/enzyme-activity</a> <a href="https://www.jbc.org/article/S0021-9258(20)34049-7/fulltext">https://www.jbc.org/article/S0021-9258(20)34049-7/fulltext</a> <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8169242/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8169242/</a> <a href="https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acsomega.2c07560">https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acsomega.2c07560</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Biocatalysts and enzyme technology, Buchholz,K,Kasche,V, Bornscheuer,U.V, Published by Wiley-VCH, 2005. Wiseman, A: Handbook of Enzyme Biotechnology, 3rd Edition, Ellis Horwood Publication,2010 Buchholz, K,Kasche, V,Bornscheuer, U, T.,Biocatalysts and enzyme technology, Published by Wiley-VCH, 2005. Palmer, T, Enzymes: Biochemistry, Biotechnology, Clinical Chemistry ,Horwood Publishing House, Chichester, England, 2001. Bisswanger, H,Practical enzymology, . Wiley Publication, 2nd Edition, 2011
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097</a>

Course Articulation Matrix															
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
CO2	3	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO3	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1
CO4	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
CO6	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-





























**Syllabus-2023-2024**

**BSc\_Biotechnology**

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Agriculture Microbiology
<b>Course Code</b>	DSE II (T)

Part A								
Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Specific Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Basic knowledge of microscope and other microbiological techniques				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> TO Understand and accurately apply terminology used in the field of microbiology, and understand the fundamental differences between different types of microorganisms including bacteria, viruses, fungi, prions and protozoa( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> Describe the structure and biology of bacterial cells, including the arrangement and replication of genetic material, and understand the concept of virulence and virulence factors( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To analyse how microorganisms may be detected within various environments, including how they may be cultivated within the laboratory setting, and molecular methods of detection( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To identify specific microorganisms important to animals, plants and soil ecosystems, and explain why these microorganisms are significant( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> Review and evaluate readings relating to microbiology and agricultural production( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment ✓		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction – Soil as an environment for microorganisms. Classification of soil, physical and chemical properties of soil, structure of soil. Microbial interactions - mutualism, commensalism, amensalism, synergism, parasitism, predation and competition. Microbial interactions between plants– phyllosphere, mycorrhizae, rhizosphere and symbiotic association in root nodules. Biofertilizer – VAM, Rhizobium, Frankia, Azospirillum, Azotobacter, cyanobacteria and Azolla.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
2	Soil microbes and fertility of soil. Roles of microbes in biogeochemical cycles. Microorganisms in soil processes, carbon cycle, organic matter decomposition, humus formation, nitrogen cycle, nitrogen fixation, symbiotic, non-symbiotic, associative organisms, ammonification, nitrification, denitrification, reactions, organisms involved.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
3	Plant protection – phenolics – phytoalexins and related compounds. Bio insecticides – viral, bacterial and fungal, Chemical Pesticide and their adverse effect on agriculture (soil and crop).	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
4	Plant pathogenic Microorganisms - Historical Background, Disease symptoms, Mode of Entry of pathogens, Plant Disease Resistance, Physiology of Parasitism, Factors effecting disease Incidence, Algal, Fungal, Viral, Bacterial disease. Bacterial diseases of agricultural crops -pathogens, symptoms and control measures with reference to paddy, cotton, maize, tomato, citrus, mango and potato. Mycoplasma Disease, Nematode Disease.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
5	Microorganisms Harmful to Man and Animal. - Resentence of animal to pathogens, Group of organisms causing disease, Foot mouth disease, Johne's disease, Control of Johne's disease (JD) in cattle, poisoning of livestock by blue-green algae	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Enumeration of microbial population in soil; qualitative and quantitative distribution;	PBL	BL3-Apply	1 month
2	isolation of symbiotic nitrogen fixing bacteria –non symbiotic and associative symbiotic bacteria;	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	soil algae ; nitrification	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4
4	isolation of sulphur and iron bacteria;	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
5	Isolation and study of phosphobacteria and phosphorus solubility	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)						
Theory						
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation	
100	40	60	18	40		
Practical						
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation	
100	50	60	30	40		

Part E	
<b>Books</b>	Martin Alexander 1976. Introduction to soil microbiology Willy Eastern Ltd. New Delhi. Robert LTate III. 1995. Soil Microbiology. John Wiley & Sons, New York, pp 398.
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8313292/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8313292/</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Subbarao, N.S. 1977. Soil microorganisms and plant growth, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi. Walker, N. 1975. Soil Microbiology, Butterworths, London AGRICULTURAL MICROBIOLOGY By D. J. BAGYARAJ, G. RANGASWAMI Alexander M. 1997. Introduction to soil microbiology, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, New York. EoEldowney S., Hardman, D.J. and Waite, S. 1993. Pollution Ecology and Biotreatment-Longman Scientific Technical.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173</a>

Course Articulation Matrix																
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	
CO1	1	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	
CO2	2	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	2	
CO3	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	
CO4	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	1	1	
CO5	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	1	
CO6	2	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	



























































## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_ComputerScience

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Basics of Computer and information technology
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCS0102[T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Preliminary knowledge of computer, their operations and applications.				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To Remember the basics of Computer Knowledge.( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> Understand basic concepts and terminology of information technology.( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply the various techniques for Basics Computer Knowledge.( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To analysis of MS Office in Windows and other OS.( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the study problem of application programmings by using the different types of Software and solve base problems which arise in all applied sciences.( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER Basic organization of computer system: block diagram & functions (Central Processing Unit, Input / Output Unit, and Storage Unit); Characteristics; Capabilities & Limitations. Types of Computing Devices: Desktop, Laptop & Notebook Smart-Phone, Tablet PC, Server, Workstation & their Types: RAM, ROM, PROM, EPROM, EEPROM; Cache Memory. PERIPHERAL DEVICES Input Devices: Keyboard, Mouse, Trackball, Joystick, Digitizer or Graphic Tablet, Scanners, Digital Camera, Web Camera, MICR, OCR, OMR, Bar-Code Reader, Voice Recognition device, Light Pen & Touch Screen. STORAGE DEVICES Magnetic Tape, cartridge, Data Drives, Hard Disk Drives (Internal & External), Floppy Disk, CD, VCD, CD-RW, Zip Drive, DVD,-RW, USB Flash Drive, Blue Ray Disk & Memory Cards.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
2	OPERATING SYSTEM DOS basics: FAT, File & Directory Structure and naming rules, Booting process, DOS system files, Internal & External DOS Commands. Window Basics (only elementary ideas): Windows 7 & 8; Desktop, Control Panel; saving renaming, moving copying and searching files & folders, restoring from recycle Bin, Creating shortcut, Establishing Network Connections.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
3	MS Word Text Editing and formatting using Word 2007 & onwards versions: Creating documents using Template; Saving Word file formats; Previewing documents, Printing document to file/page; Protecting document; Editing of selected text, Inserting, Deleting and Moving text. Formatting documents: page layout, paragraph format, Aligning text and paragraph, Borders and Shading, Headers and Footers.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
4	MS Power point & MS Excel • Creating presentation using slide master and template in various themes & variants. • Working with slides: New slide, move, copy, delete, duplicate, slide layouts, presentation views. • Format menu: Font, paragraph, drawing & Editing. • Printing presentation: Print slides, notes, handouts and outlines. • Saving presentation in different file formats. • Workbook & Worksheet Fundamentals: Concept of Row, Column & Cell; creating a new workbook through blank & template. • Working with worksheet: Entering data into worksheet (General, number, Currency, Data, Time, Text, Accounting, etc.); Renaming, Copying, Inserting, deleting & protecting worksheet. • Working with Row & Column (Inserting, Deleting, Pasting, resizing & Hiding), Cell & Cell formatting, and Concept of range.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
5	Internet and Cyber Security • Internet: World Wide Web, Dial up connectivity, leased line, VSAT, Broad Band, Wi- Fi, URL, Domain name, Web Browser (Internet Explorer, Firefox, Google Chrome, Opera, UC Browser, etc.) Search Engine (Google, Ask, Etc.); Website: Static & Dynamic; Difference between Website & Portal. • E-mail: Account opening, Sending & Receiving Mails, Managing Contacts & Folders. • E-mail: Internet & Social Networking Ethics. • Types of Viruses & Antivirus. • Computer security issues & its protection through firewall & antivirus Making secured online transactions.	White Board, Group Discussion	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	MS Word Text Editing and formatting using Word 2007 & onwards versions and Formatting documents	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	MS Power point Creating presentation using slide master and template in various themes & variants.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
3	MS Excel Working with slides: New slide, move, copy, delete, duplicate, slide layouts, presentation views.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	22
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20







## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_ComputerScience

<b>Title of the Course</b>	DBMS
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCS0202[T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Basic understanding of software and programming language. Basic data manipulation operations, file handling, file organization. Set Theory (Mathematics) Cartesian, cross product and discrete mathematics.				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To Remember the basics of Computer Knowledge.( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To Understand the basic theory of the relational model and both its strengths and weaknesses( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply the various techniques of SQL programs in the field of Computer Science( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To analysis of design entity-relationship diagrams to represent simple database application scenarios( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the study problem from User point of view by using the results of the different SQL Programs and Familiar with various recent trends in the database area.( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Purpose of data base system, views of data, data models: relation, network, hierarchical, instances and schemas, data dictionary, types of database languages:- DDL, DML, structure of DBMS, advantages and disadvantages of DBMS, 3-level architecture proposal:- external, conceptual & internal levels	White Board, Group Discussion	8
2	Entity relationship model as a tool of conceptual design: entities & entities set, relationship and relationship set, attributes and mapping constraints, keys, ER diagram:- strong and weak entities, generalization specialization & aggregation, reducing ER diagram to tables.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
3	Fundamentals of set theoretical notations: relations, domains, attributes, tuples, concept of keys: primary key, super key, alternate key, candidate key, foreign key, fundamentals of integrity rules: entity & referential integrity, extension and intention, relational algebra: select, project, Cartesian product, different types of joins: theta, equi, natural, outer joins, set operations.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
4	Functional Dependencies, Good & Bad Decomposition and Anomalies as a database: A consequences of bad design, Universal relation, Normalization: 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, & BCNF normal forms, multi valued dependency, join dependency, 4NF, 5NF.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
5	Basic concepts:- Indexing and Hashing, B-tree Index files, Hashing: Static & Dynamic hash function, Index definition in SQL: Multiple key accesses.	White Board, Group Discussion	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	WAQ to insert some new records in emp table.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	WAQ to list the number of employees whose name is not „ford“, „jams“ or „jones“	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
3	WAQ to list the name and salary and sort them in descending order of their salary	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
4	WAQ to list the details of employees whose name is starts from „a“	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
5	WAQ to delete all records form emp table	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
6	WAQ to list the student name having „d“ as second character.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
7	WAQ to list the name and salary and sort them Id descending order of their salary	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
8	WAQ in employee table find all the manager who earns between 1000 and 2000	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	22
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	30

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Database System Concepts by Henry Korth and A. Silberschatz Simplification approach to DBMS, Prateek Bhatia, Gurvinder Singh Kalyani Publication
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	An Introduction to Database System by Bipin Desai An Introduction to Database System by C. J. Date.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLxCzCOWd7aiFAN6i8CuVIBuCdJgiOKT2Y">https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLxCzCOWd7aiFAN6i8CuVIBuCdJgiOKT2Y</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_ComputerScience

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Computer Networks
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCS0301[T]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Study of computer networks provides basic knowledge of Computer system architecture and various techniques used in it, along with error detection techniques like parity bit etc				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> Remembering the concepts of computer networks, their types. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> Understand to the concept of Class full and Classless addressing Network address Translation, Mobile IP. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> Apply to Unicast and Multicast Routing and Next Generation IP for networking. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> Analyze the applications to address the issues of Networking Technologies. <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b> <b>CO5-</b> Evaluating to investigate routers, IP and Routing Algorithms in Network Layer <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Data Communication System: Purpose, Components: Source, transmitter, transmission System, receiver, and destination. Line Configurations, Signal Representation, Parallel and Serial Data Transmission, Asynchronous and Synchronous Modes of Data Transmission. Digital Signal Encoding, Channel Coding	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT	8
2	Analog and digital data transmission. Data and signal. Analog and digital Signaling of analog and digital data. Modem, Modulation techniques, CODEC, Digital Transmitter etc. Introduction to Network, OSI reference model, TCP/IP reference model. Transmission Media: Magnetic Media, Twisted-Pair cables, Baseband & Broadband Coaxial cables, Fiber Optics. Wireless Transmission: Radio Transmission, Microwave Transmission..	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT	8
3	ISDN; ATM; Data Link Layer: Services, Framing, Error Control, Error-detecting & Correcting Codes. Data Link Protocols: Stop-and-Wait Protocol, Sliding Window Protocol, HDLC; Static & Dynamic Channel allocation in LANs & MANs. Multiple Access Protocols: ALOHA, CSMA/CD	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT	8
4	IEEE standards 102.3 and Ethernet, 102.4: Token Bus; 102.5: Token Ring, Bridges, Routers, Gateways, Routing Algorithm, Congestion control Algorithm, Internetworking, The TCP/IP Protocol, IP Addressing, Subnets.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT	8
5	Wide Area Network: Introduction, Network routing, Routing Tables, Types of routing, Dijkstra's Algorithm, Bellman-Ford Algorithm, Link state routing, Open shortest path first, Flooding, Broadcasting, Multicasting, Internet Protocols, Overview of TCP/IP, Transport protocols, Elements Recorded of Transport Protocol, Transmission control protocol (TCP), User data-gram protocol (UDP).	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Configure to DNS Server	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	Configure to DHCP Server	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
3	Configure IP routing with RIP using CISCO Packet Tracer	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
4	Configure to router for one network	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
5	Configure to two different router	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	22
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Behrouz A. ; Data Communications and Networking. ForouzanMcGraw-Hill. Andrew S. Tanenbaum; Computer Networks; Pearson Prentice Hall
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	William J. Beyda Data Communication Prentice Hall William Stallings Data and Computer Communications Pearson Prentice Hall
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_ComputerScience

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Object Oriented Programming Concept using C++
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCS0401[T]

#### Part A

<b>Year</b>	2nd	<b>Semester</b>	4th	<b>Credits</b>	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Students should have basic as well as practical knowledge of Programming and should be familiar with the concept of C.				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To Remember the basics of C Programming Knowledge <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> To Understand the concept of object oriented programming <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> To apply the various techniques for problem solving and will implement those ideas using C++ programs. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> To analysis of C++ streams, Inheritance and Operator Overloading. <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b> <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the aim of teaching this course is that students should have conceptual and practical knowledge of Object oriented methodology. <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Concepts of object oriented programming, Need of Object Oriented Programming, Characteristics of OOP: Classes & Objects, Inheritance, Data Hiding, Encapsulation, Polymorphism, Overloading, Classes and Structures, Classes and Unions Overview of C++, Compiling & Debugging C++ Program, Basics : Preprocessor Directives, Header files, Input and Output Streams, Cout, Cin, Comments, Type Casting, Creating class, Data member, member function, Creating objects and accessing member function through objects.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
2	C++ streams, Formatted I/O: Formatting using the ios members, Setting and clearing the format flags, using manipulators to format I/O, Creating your own manipulators. Introduction to Constructor, Parameterized constructor, Multiple constructors, Default arguments constructor, Copy constructor, Destructor, Friend function, Friend classes, Inline function, Scope resolution operator, Static class members: Static data member, Static member function, passing objects to function, Returning objects, Object assignment.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
3	Function overloading, Function Signature. Overloading constructor function, finding the address of an overloaded function Operator Overloading: Overloading Unary Operators, Operator Keyword, Operator Arguments, Overloading Binary Operators: Arithmetic Operators, Concatenating Strings, Comparison Operators, Assignment Operators, Overloading Using friend function, Overloading Special Operators: New, Delete, <<.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
4	Inheritance: Base & Derived class, Accessing Base Class Member, Specifying Derived Class, Protected Specifier, Overriding Member Function, Virtual Functions, Pure Virtual Functions, Virtual Base Class, Late Binding, this pointer, Accessing Member data with this pointer, Abstract base class, Public and Private Inheritance, Levels of Inheritance.	White Board, Group Discussion	88
5	Containership: Classes within Classes Pointers: Address of Operator &, Pointer variable, Pointers and Arrays, Pointers and Functions, passing variables, Arrays, Pointer and Strings, Memory Management using new and delete, pointers to Objects: reference to members. Exception handling in CPP: types of exception handling. Command Line Arguments.	White Board, Group Discussion	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
2		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
3		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
4		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
5		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
6		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
7		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
8		Experiments	BL2-Understand	

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	22
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	30	40	20

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Object Oriented Programming C++ C++
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	R. Lafore E. Balguruswamy
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wN0x9eZLix4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wN0x9eZLix4</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_ComputerScience

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Computer system organization
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCS0402[T]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	0	3
<b>Course Type</b>	Theory only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	An Attendee of this course must be familiar with the following ♦ Digital Logic Gates ♦ Basic Computer Architecture ♦ Computer Number Systems				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> Remembering : Basic computer architecture (Von Neumann Model) and functions of its various units <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> Understanding: Understand the basic operations of digital computer system, its microoperations . <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> Applying: Identify, compare and assess to Bus and memory, Register transfer logic and arithmetic operations, Summarize the types of micro operations. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> Analyzing: different types of addressing modes, various types of IO mapping techniques . <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b> <b>CO5-</b> Evaluating: the performance issues of cache memory and virtual memory <b>CO6-</b> Create and design various hardware and software logics to make a computer system like ALU, Memory, Bus, etc.(Design)							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Register Transfer Language & micro-operations: Overview of Register Transfer Language & microoperations, Classification of Micro operations, Design of arithmetic, Logic and shift micro-operations.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos, quiz	8
2	Architecture of a Processor: Von Newman architecture, Concept of ALU, Control Unit, Registers : Instruction Register, Control Word, Program Counter, Stack Organization, instruction set, instruction formats, addressing modes, instruction cycle, Interrupt and Interrupt cycle	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos, Quiz ,Group discussion	8
3	I/O Organization: Various I/O Devices, Data Transfer Mode: Program Controlled, Interrupt driven, DMA(Direct Memory Access).	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos, Quiz ,Group discussion	8
4	Memory organization-I: Definition, Memory Hierarchy System, Classification of memory: Primary Memory, Secondary Memory, Basic cells of RAM & ROM , Building large memories using chips.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos, Quiz ,Group discussion	8
5	Memory organization-II: Concept of Associative memory, cache memory organization, virtualmemory organization	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos, Quiz ,Group discussion	8





**Project Base Learning**  
**Computer System Organization**  
**BCA 301**

S.no	Activity Details	Outcomes of the Activity
1	Overview of Register Transfer Language & micro-operations, Classification of Micro operations,	This activity help to study for better understanding of computer hardware operation.
2	Design of arithmetic, Logic and shift micro-operations.	This activity help to understanding of Logic and Shift micro-operations.
3	Architecture of a Processor, Concept of ALU, Control Unit, Registers Instruction Register, Control Word, Program Counter, Stack Organization, instruction set, instruction formats, addressing modes, instruction cycle, Interrupt and Interrupt cycle	This activity help to understanding various function of Computer Hardware.
4	Data Transfer Mode, Program Controlled, Interrupt driven, DMA (Direct Memory Access).	This activity will help to understanding the various Activity perform by Data Transfer and DMA.
5	Memory organization, Concept of Associative memory, cache memory organization, virtual memory organization	This activity will help to understanding the Memory Management in Computer Hardware etc.

**Part D(Marks Distribution)**

<b>Theory</b>					
<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Minimum Passing Marks</b>	<b>External Evaluation</b>	<b>Min. External Evaluation</b>	<b>Internal Evaluation</b>	<b>Min. Internal Evaluation</b>
100	40	60	18	40	12
<b>Practical</b>					
<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Minimum Passing Marks</b>	<b>External Evaluation</b>	<b>Min. External Evaluation</b>	<b>Internal Evaluation</b>	<b>Min. Internal Evaluation</b>

**Part E**

<b>Books</b>	Hayes, J. P. (2017). Computer System Architecture. McGraw Hill. Stallings, W. (2022). Computer Organization and Architecture. Prentice Hall.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	

**Course Articulation Matrix**

<b>COs</b>	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
CO2	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
CO3	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO4	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO5	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
CO6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-

## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_ComputerScience

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Web Designing with PHP
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCS0501[T]

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>				
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember various Web Development Strategies using PHP and syntax rules of web Programming( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the basics of web architecture, Development techniques, knowledge about file system. ( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To implement: HTML, JavaScript and Array, strings, database connectivity to create Web applications. ( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To analyze various Server-side programming techniques and OOPS Techniques( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate and improve the performance of the web application with the help of session handling Techniques( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introducing PHP – history and Basic development Concepts, PHP delimiters, creating user-defined variables, data types with PHP, type casting – Creating first PHP Scripts, declaring and using constants, Using Variable and Operators, – Storing Data in variables -Setting and Checking variables Data types, comments with php, useful readymade function of PHP. Controlling Program Flow: making decisions with if, else, and switchwriting More Complex Conditional Statements – Repeating Action with Loops and super global variables.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	8
2	Use of HTML for web design and JavaScript-, html scripts and form elements, embedding php with HTML, redirecting web pages, adding dynamic content using Java script, Working with Numeric Functions. Working with Arrays: Storing Data in Arrays – Numerically index array, associative and multi-decisional, array Processing Arrays with Loops and Iterations – Using Arrays with Forms - Working with Array Functions, Array sorting, converting array to scalar variables – Working with Dates and Times	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	8
3	String Handling: formatting strings, joining and splitting a string comparing strings matching and replacing substrings, string functions, introduction of php regular expression, Exception Handling: exception handling structure, try...catch...throw Introduction to file system- file system and uses, saving program data for later use for file system, opening a file, creating and writing to a file closing a file and deletion operation on file, reading data from a file, file handling functions. Processing Directories.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	8
4	Using PHP Functions and Classes: Introduction to functions. Creating userdefined function parameters, returning values, calling by values versus calling by reference, using include () and require () functions. Creating PHP Classes – Using Advanced OOP Concept, creating a PHP class, object, methods, operations, class attributes, class method invocation, php static hinting, object cloning, inheritance, final keyword, php abstract class, and interface.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	8
5	Working with Database: working on MYSQL database, connection PHP with MySQL, creating database tables, implementing insert delete, update and select query using PHP script,	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	8

## PBL TOPICS

### PHP

#### 1. Simple CMS (Content Management System):

- Build a basic CMS using PHP where users can create, edit, delete, and manage content (e.g., articles, blog posts).
- Include features like user authentication, role-based access control, and a WYSIWYG editor for content creation.

#### 2. Online Quiz System:

- Develop an online quiz application where users can take quizzes on various topics.
- Implement features such as user registration, quiz creation, multiple-choice questions, scoring, and result display.

#### 3. Online Task Management System:

- Create a task management application where users can create tasks, assign them to others, set deadlines, and track progress.
- Include features like user authentication, task categorization, priority levels, and status updates.

#### 4. E-commerce Website:

- Build a simple e-commerce platform using PHP where users can browse products, add them to cart, and make purchases.
- Implement features like user registration, product catalog, shopping cart functionality, and payment integration (e.g., PayPal).

#### 5. Online Student Information System:

- Develop a student information system for managing student records, course details, grades, and attendance.
- Include features such as user authentication, student enrolment, course registration, and grade management.





















## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_ComputerScience

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Optics
<b>Course Code</b>	BSPH0301[T]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Physics upto BSc first Year( Second semester)			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Mathematics upto BSc first Year( Second semester)			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the basic laws of Optics( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> Understand the basic concepts of Optics( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply the concepts of Optics to different system. ( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To Analyze the laws of Optics( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the laws of Optics( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Coures Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Unit-I Geometric Optics and its applications: Ray optics, Plane and spherical Mirrors, Lens, image formation, Lens formula, combination of thin lenses and equivalent focal length. Dispersion and dispersive power, chromatic and achromatic aberration, need of multiple lenses in eyepieces, Ramsdens and Huygens eye-piece	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Unit-II Interference: Principle of Superposition, Conditions for sustained interference, Theory of interference, Lloyd's mirror, Achromatic fringes. Interference in parallel and wedge shaped films, Colour of thin films. Newton's rings and Michelson interferometer and their applications. Multiple beam interference in parallel film and Fabry-Perot interferometer.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
3	Unit-III Diffraction: Frenel's diffraction, Zone plate, diffraction due to straight edge. Fraunhofer diffraction due to single and double slits, plane transmission grating. Resolving power of grating, telescope and Microscope Diffraction Grating: Diffraction at N-parallel slits Intensity distribution, Plane diffraction grating, Concave grating and its mountings. Resolving power of a grating and comparison with resolving power of prism and of a Fabry Perot etalon.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
4	Unit-IV Polarization: Transverse nature of light waves, Polarization of electromagnetic waves, Plane polarized light – production and analysis, Description of Linear, circular and elliptical polarization. Propagation of em waves in anisotropic media, uniaxial and biaxial crystals, symmetric nature of dielectric tensor, Double refraction, Hygen's principle, Ordinary and extraordinary refractive indices, Fresnel's formula, light propagation in uniaxial crystal, Nicol prism, Production of circularly and elliptically polarized light, Babinet compensator and applications, Optical rotation, Optical rotation in liquids and its measurement through Polari meter.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
5	Unit-V Lasers and Photo Sensors A brief history of lasers, characteristics of laser light, Einstein prediction, Relationship between Einstein's coefficients (qualitative discussion only), Pumping schemes, Resonators, Ruby laser, He-Ne laser, Applications of lasers, Principle of Holography	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To find out the Focal length of combination of lenses with Nodal slide experiments	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
2	To determine the wavelength of Sodium light by using Newtons ring experiments	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
3	To determine the wavelength of Laser light by using diffraction grating	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	To determine the specific rotation of Sugar solution by using polarimeter	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
5	To find the numerical aperture of given fiber	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Fundamental of Optics by N Subramanyam and Brijjal.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	(i) Principles of Optics by BK Mathur, (ii) Optics by Ajay Ghatak
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	(i) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131</a> (ii) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131</a> (iii) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107095">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107095</a>
<b>Videos</b>	(i) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131</a> (ii) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131</a> (iii) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107095">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107095</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_ComputerScience

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Electricity and Magnetism
<b>Course Code</b>	BSPH0401(T)

#### Part A

<b>Year</b>	2nd	<b>Semester</b>	4th	<b>Credits</b>	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Physics upto III Semester			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Calculus			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the basic laws of Electricity and Magnetism( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> Understand the basic concepts of Electricity and Magnetism( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply the concepts of Electricity and Magnetism to different system. ( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To Analyze the laws of Electricity and Magnetism( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the laws of Electricity and Magnetism( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Unit-I Vector Calculus : Differentiation of vectors, scalar and vector fields, conservative fields and potentials, line integrals, gradient of a scalar field, divergence of a vector field and divergence theorem, curl of a vector field and its physical significance, Stokes' theorem, combination of grad, div and curl	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Unit- II Electric Field and Electric Potential: Electric field, electric field lines electric flux Gauss law with applications to charge distributions with Spherical, Cylindrical and Planer symmetry. Conservative nature of electrostatic field, electrostatic Potential, Potential and electric field of a dipole Force and Torque on a dipole	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8
3	Unit-III Electrostatic energy and Capacitance of a System Electrostatic energy of system of charges, Electrostatic energy of a charged sphere, Conductors in an electrostatic field, Surface charge and force on a conductor, Capacitance of a System of charged conductors, Parallel plate capacitor	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8
4	Unit-IV Magnetic Field Magnetic force between current elements and definition of magnetic field B Biot Savart's Law and its application to straight wire and circular loop. Dipole Moment and its analogy with electric dipole Ampere's Circuital law and its application to Solenoid.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8
5	Unit-V Electromagnetic Induction and Electrical Circuits Faraday's Law, Lenz's law, Self and Mutual Inductances Introduction to Maxwell equation charge conservation and displacement current. Electrical Circuits: Kirchoff's law Complex reactance and impedance series and parallel LCR Circuit: (1) Resonance (2) Power dissipation (3) Quality factor and (4) Band width	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Series Resonance for Different values of resistances, capacitances, Inductances and plotting of resonance curves and Q factor.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
2	Measurement of Q factor for both Parallel resonances.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
3	To verify Kirchoff's Current and Voltage Law for D.C. Circuit	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
4	To determination the resistance per unit length using Carey Foster's bridge wire.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
5	To determine the value of unknown resistance using post office box.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Electricity and Magnetism and Electromagnetic Theory by S Mahajan and Choudhury
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Introduction to Electrodynamics by D J Griffith
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_ComputerScience

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Java Programming
<b>Course Code</b>	BSPH0502[T]

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C	
					3	0	1	4	
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab								
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major								
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	basic knowledge of any one programming language such as C/C++			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>					
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember various syntax rules of java programming( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand various Object-Oriented Concepts, Exception handling, Multithreading, networking and database connectivity techniques( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To implement java AWT and Swing and for GUI Programming and Event handling, java IO for Input and output handling, jdbc for database connectivity( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To analyze various Error ,and Database Handling techniques to learn how to improve the performance of the java application( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate and compare various application Development techniques( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )								
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X			<b>SDG (Goals)</b>				SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)	

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction of java Introduction to JAVA History of Java; Comparison of Java and C++; Java as an object oriented language: Java buzzwords: JVM and JRE:A simple program, its compilation and execution; the concept of path and class path: Java Basics: Data types; Operators- precedence and associativity; Type conversion; decision making controls – if, if ..else, switch; loops – for, while, do...while; advanced for loop. Special statements–return, break, continue, Modular programming: methods and method overloading, memory allocation and garbage collection, static keyword	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	15
2	Object Oriented Programming in Java: Class fundamentals, java Packages, Access specifies, Constructors; Copy constructor; this pointer; finalize () method, array and String, mutable and immutable; String Buffer and String Builder; Java Inheritance: Inheritance basics, method overriding and final keyword, polymorphism, static and dynamic polymorphism Abstract Class & Interfaces: abstract classes, uses of abstract classes, implementation of abstract class, defining an interface, implementing & applying interfaces, extending interfaces	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	10
3	Exception Handling: understanding Exception and its classes; class hierarchy for Throwable, call stack mechanism, checked and unchecked Exception, Try, catch and finally block, throw and throws clause Multithreading: Basic idea of a Thread, differences between process and Thread, multithreaded programming; different states of a Active thread, The lifecycle of a thread; Creating thread with the thread class and runnable interface, thread constructor and thread methods; Thread synchronization; Thread scheduling; Producer consumer relationship; Daemon thread, Selfish threads, interthread communication.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	9
4	Java AWT: The class hierarchy of window fundamentals; The basic user interface components Label, Button, Check Box, Radio Button, menu and Choice menu, Text area, Frame; Layout managers Java Applets: Introduction of java Applet, Life cycle of applet; HTML Tags for applet. Java Event Handling Model: Java's event delegation model event source, Event listeners: ActionListener, MouseListener, KeyListener	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	7
5	Collection Framework: Introduction to collections framework, collection interfaces, collection classes JAVA Database Connectivity (JDBC): JDBC Drivers, Connection Interface, Result set types of Result Set, applying insert, delete, display and update operation	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	4

#### Part C

<b>List of Practical</b>	
1. WAP which takes two numbers on command line and find their sum.	

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	22
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Naughton & Schildt The Complete Reference Java 2 Tata McGraw Hill
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Horstmann & Cornell "Core Java 2" (Vol I & II ) Sun Microsystems
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	







## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_ComputerScience

<b>Title of the Course</b>	India in 21st century
<b>Course Code</b>	VAC0101[T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					2	0	0	2
<b>Course Type</b>	Theory only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Add-On Courses							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	<p>1. *Understanding of Sociological Concepts*: A foundational knowledge of sociological concepts is essential to grasp the composition of Indian society discussed in Unit I. This includes understanding social institutions, cultural environments, and threats to national integration. 2. *Historical Background*: Familiarity with the history of India, particularly the Indian Freedom Movement, is crucial for comprehending Unit II. Knowledge of events such as the Revolt of 1857, the emergence of nationalism, and the various phases of the freedom struggle provides context for understanding the birth of the Indian nation-state. 3. *Awareness of Political Movements*: A basic understanding of political movements in India, particularly those led by figures like Gandhi, is necessary for Unit III. Familiarity with concepts like non-cooperation, civil disobedience, and the Quit India movement aids in analyzing the dynamics of Indian freedom and partition. 4. *Knowledge of Post-Independence Era*: Understanding the phases of nation-building since independence is vital for Unit IV. This includes awareness of the planned progress era, populist policies, and the paradigm shift towards liberalization and globalization. Knowledge of responses from different societal groups and regions enriches the understanding of India's post-independence journey. 5. *Global Awareness*: Unit V delves into global concerns such as environmental issues, globalization, and movements for democracy and sustainability. A broad understanding of global trends and their impact on nations is necessary to engage with this content effectively.</p>			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>		<p>Here are five co-requisites for the course outlined: 1. *Foundational Understanding of Sociological Concepts*: - Understanding social institutions, cultural environments, and threats to national integration is fundamental. - Familiarity with sociological theories such as functionalism, conflict theory, and symbolic interactionism can provide a deeper comprehension of societal dynamics. 2. *Historical Context of India*: - Knowledge of Indian history, including the colonial period, the struggle for independence, and post-independence developments, offers context for understanding the evolution of Indian society. - Understanding the socio-economic impacts of colonial rule and the transition to independence enhances insight into contemporary social issues. 3. *Understanding of Political Movements in India*: - Knowledge of key figures, ideologies, and strategies of political movements in India, including those led by Gandhi, Nehru, and other prominent leaders, is essential. - Awareness of the socio-political context of colonial India and the role of various stakeholders in the struggle for independence enriches understanding. 4. *Familiarity with Post-Independence Developments*: - Understanding the socio-economic and political changes in post-independence India, including the Nehruvian era, economic reforms, and social movements, is crucial. - Awareness of key policies, such as the Green Revolution, reservation system, and economic liberalization, provides insights into contemporary Indian society. 5. *Global Perspective and Awareness*: - Knowledge of global trends in areas such as technology, economics, environment, and geopolitics enhances understanding of India's position in the global context. - Understanding global issues like climate change, international trade, and human rights movements enables students to analyze their impact on India and vice versa.</p>		
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<p><b>CO1-1.</b> Students are able to define, identify and explain the process of Indian Freedom movement and development of political institutions. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b>  <b>CO2-2.</b> Students are able to summarize and extract the time before Independence and after Independence India. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b>  <b>CO3-3.</b> Students are able to evaluate India society, its nature and agencies of social change with reference to modernization. <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b>  <b>CO4-4.</b> Students are able to write the historical accounts that shaped the very nature and character of 20 and 21 st century India with reference to Nation Building and constitution <b>(BL6-Create)</b></p>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	<p>Skill Development ✓            Entrepreneurship X            Employability X            Professional Ethics ✓            Gender ✓            Human Values ✓            Environment X</p>		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		<p>SDG3(Good health and well-being)            SDG4(Quality education)            SDG5(Gender equality)            SDG10(Reduced inequalities)            SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)            SDG13(Climate action)</p>			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Composition of Indian Society Society- (a) Introduction of Nature of India society and Indian nation state. (b) Major Social Institutions and Organization and threats to national integration (c) Social and Cultural Environment of India Society in 19th ,20th and 21st century.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lectures and visual PowerPoint slides</li> <li>Students read text and commentary on assigned topics as well as published research articles before the lectures</li> <li>Students read cases discussed in the text-books, as well as more detailed articles.</li> <li>Students participate in class discussions to crystallize the concepts</li> </ul>	5
2	Unit II Indian Freedom Movement- emergence. 1) Revolt of 1857, Rise of nationalism & Birth of Congress 2). Partition of Bengal & swadeshi movement, Home rule movement Round table conferences 3) Revolutionary movements, Gandhian movements (i) Non-Cooperation (ii) Civil Disobedience (iii) Quit India movement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lectures and visual PowerPoint slides</li> <li>Students read text and commentary on assigned topics as well as published research articles before the lectures</li> <li>Students read cases discussed in the text-books, as well as more detailed articles.</li> <li>Students participate in class discussions to crystallize the concept</li> </ul>	5
3	Unit 3 Indian freedom and Partition 1.) Communalism – Rise & spread (11.) Muslim league & its politics , Hindu communalism . 11.) India's partition & independence References	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lectures and visual PowerPoint slides</li> <li>Students read text and commentary on assigned topics as well as published research articles before the lectures</li> <li>Students read cases discussed in the text-books, as well as more detailed articles.</li> <li>Students participate in class discussions to crystallize the concept</li> </ul>	5
4	UNIT IV Nation building Since Independence 3 stages of making of the Indian Nation state: - . Era of planned progress. (1951-1971) Period of Populist policies and programmes (1971 to 1992) Period of paradigm shift towards liberalization and globalization (since 1992). Responses of various classes, communities and regions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lectures and visual PowerPoint slides</li> <li>Students read text and commentary on assigned topics as well as published research articles before the lectures</li> <li>Students read cases discussed in the text-books, as well as more detailed articles.</li> <li>Students participate in class discussions to crystallize the concept</li> </ul>	5
5	Unit V Nation Building and Global Concern a. Environmental concerns in 21st century b. Question of Globalization and its Impact c. Global Movement for Democracy and sustainability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lectures and visual PowerPoint slides</li> <li>Students read text and commentary on assigned topics as well as published research articles before the lectures</li> <li>Students read cases discussed in the text-books, as well as more detailed articles.</li> <li>Students participate in class discussions to crystallize the concept</li> </ul>	4

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1 Quiz & Flip Class room		PBL		2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	28	40	12
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
00	00	00		00	







## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Bakery & confectionery [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0402 [T]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student must have studies Cereals, Pulses and Oilseeds in the previous semesters			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of manufacturing of bakery and confectionery products			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the various ingredients required for bakery and processing methods of bakery and confectionery products, various product faults and their remedies( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the scientific principles in the processing technologies, product specification and regulations, hierarchy of bakery department and different working temperatures for bakery products( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To provide students an experimental basis and a specialized knowledge and understanding in the development and quality control of bakery and confectionery products( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in research and development in bakery products( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the real life knowledge gained and properties and implement the same to create new bakery and confectionery products( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Bakery industry; Current status, growth rate, and economic importance of Bakery Industry in India. Major bakery industries in India Role of Raw Materials Required for Bakery & Confectionery: Wheat flour, sugar, fat, eggs, Essential ingredients: flour, sugar, shortening, eggs, Optional ingredients: baking powder, milk, milk products, dry fruits, baking soda, dairy products, yeast etc used in bakery and confectionery. Role of yeast in bakery industry.	Lecture method, industrial visit	7
2	Small and large equipment used in manufacturing of bakery and confectionary products - Different types of ovens and other heating equipments, proofing chamber, measuring tools, Preparatory tools, mixing tools, Cutting tools, baking pans and other tools. Bread-Introduction, Types of bread, Manufacturing techniques, faults and corrective measures, Quality Characteristics.	Lecture method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies.	8
3	Cakes: Introduction, Types of cake, Manufacturing: Sugar batter method, Flour batter method, Genoese. Blending, faults and corrective measures. Modified Bakery Products: Modification of bakery products for people with special nutritional requirements e.g., high fiber, low sugar, low fat, gluten free bakery products	Audion-video clips, Expert Lecture	10
4	Introduction to Confectionery: Scope of confectionery, Confectionery terms, technology for manufacture of flour, fruit, milk, sugar, chocolate, based confectionery products; cooler, flavor and texture of confectionery; standards and regulations	Lecture method, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	12
5	Sugar Confectionaries: Caramels, Chocolates, Fondant, Fudge, Hard candy(lollipops, jawbreakers), Jelly candies, Marshmallow, Principles of production, Quality Characteristics	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To study the leavening action of baking powder, sodium- bicarbonate and ammonium-bicarbonate.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	Determination dough rising capacity of yeast	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	Preparation of biscuits and cookies	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	Preparation of bread-different types	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	To identify the external and internal characteristics of bread	PBL	BL4-Analyze	3
6	Preparation of cake-different types	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
7	Preparation of low fat cake and cookies	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
8	Preparation of toffees	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	0	60	30	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Dubey, S. C. (1980, January 1). Basic Baking.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Chopra, U. R. S. K. V. N. S. T. S. S. V. S. (2010, January 1). Basic Food Preparation: A Complete Manual. Manay, N. S., & Shadaksharaswamy, M. (2008, January 1). Food: Facts and Principles. New Age International. Khan, R. (2012, December 6). Low-Calorie Foods and Food Ingredients. Springer Science & Business Media.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105027">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105027</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dm3yP7FF4nI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dm3yP7FF4nI</a>













## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Introduction To Food Technology [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0101[T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Students must have passed class 12 or equivalent from a recognised board with Physics, Chemistry, and Biology/Home Science as compulsory subjects			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Students should have basic knowledge of physics, chemistry and biology.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the importance of health food, ethnic food, organic food, functional food, nutraceuticals, fabricated foods, convenience foods, GM foods, space foods( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the food science concepts and food adulteration( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To provide experimental basis and processing ideas of fruits and vegetables technology ( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To evaluate the applications of food laws in different food products( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To apply the understanding of food technology in developing new food products and evaluating the food quality( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X			<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to Food Science, Food: Definition, functions and types, Different kinds of Food Industries, Components or segments of food industries and their market size and trends, Scope of food processing and technology	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz, industrial visit	9
2	Classification of animal foods. Composition and processing of milk –pasteurization and sterilization; meat and poultry -slaughtering, fish – structure and types, and eggs - structure	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion	9
3	Classification of plant foods. Composition and processing of cereals, pulses and oilseeds – milling, oil extraction, different by-products	lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt	10
4	Proximate composition and food properties: study of physico-chemical properties of foods, moisture content in fruits and vegetables, boiling point determination of milk and fruit juice, smoke point determination of oils and ghee, surface tension of viscous fluids, osmosis process in grapes, specific gravity of brewed coffee. Colloidal systems in foods, functional food, nutraceuticals	audio/video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	12
5	Food safety and quality assurance- definition, Evaluation of food-subjective and objective, Food standards - PFA, BIS, AGMARK, FPO, FSSAI.	Industrial visit, audio/video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	10

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Familiarization with Food Technology Lab and general laboratory guidelines	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	To determine moisture content in given food sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	To determine ash content in given food sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	To determine crude fat content in given food sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	To determine crude protein content in given food sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	To determine crude fibre content in given food sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	To determine Total Soluble Solids (TSS), pH, and titratable acidity in given samples	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
8	To determine physical properties of food grains	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Potter, N. N., & Hotchkiss, J. H. (2012, December 6). Food Science. Springer Science & Business Media.
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.ift.org/news-and-publications/food-technology-magazine">https://www.ift.org/news-and-publications/food-technology-magazine</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Vaclavik, V. A., & Christian, E. W. (2007, December 3). Essentials of Food Science. Springer Science & Business Media.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105013">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105013</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/i5VwdkggTWU">https://youtu.be/i5VwdkggTWU</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Food Microbiology [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0102[T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Students must have studied Physics, Chemistry, and Biology/Home Science as compulsory subjects			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Students should have basic knowledge of microorganisms and their classifications and structures (as studied in biology)			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the interactions between microorganisms and the food environment, and factors influencing their growth and survival( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the significance and activities of microorganisms in food and characteristics of foodborne, waterborne and spoilage microorganisms, and methods for their isolation, detection and identification( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To provide experimental basis, and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding in the field of food microbiology.( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in food production, fermentation and how it influences the microbiological quality ( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the application of microbiological methods and microbiological analysis of food in practice to ensure proper food quality measurement.( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to microbiology: Scope of food microbiology, Characteristics and morphology of Lactic acid bacteria, Acetic acid bacteria, Clostridium, Proteolytic bacteria, Lipolytic bacteria, fungi, and algae. Control of micro-organisms- Growth curve; Influence of environmental factors on growth- pH, Water activity, O2 availability, Temperature, Pressure and Radiation.	Lecture Method, Ice Breaking session, Review Summarizing, Tutorials sessions	10
2	Contamination and spoilage of different foods: Cereals, sugar and their products, Milk and milk products, Fruits and vegetables, canned foods, meat, fish, eggs and poultry.	Lecture Method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies, Interactive videos	8
3	Fermented foods: different fermented foods (Sauerkraut, Sausages, Bread, Soysauce, Idli, Tempeh, Poi, Dairy products- basic concepts of all briefly). Different microbial enzymes in industry; concept of probiotics, prebiotics, postbiotics and parabiotic	Lecture method, Summarizing, Quiz, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture	10
4	Food borne illness: Food intoxication- Staphylococcal intoxication, botulismFood infection- Salmonellosis, Clostridium perfringens, Bacillus cereus gastroenteritis, E.coli infection, Yersinia enterocolitica, Listeria monocytogenes and Campylobacter jejuni and others. Pre-biotic and pro-biotic	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	9
5	Microorganisms as food: Single cell protein, algae as food, and mycoprotein from fungi for use as food and feed, mushroom cultivation	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Introduction to Microbiology Laboratory Safety, use of equipment and perform sterilization techniques	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	To study different parts of microscope and its working	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
3	To prepare culture media (Nutrient broth and agar)	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	To perform simple and Gram's staining	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	To perform different streaking techniques	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
6	To evaluate microbiological quality of water	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
7	To enumerate Lactic acid bacteria from fermented foods	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
8	To examine the microbial load of different food samples	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Frazier, W. C. (1967, January 1). Food Microbiology. McGraw-Hill Companies.
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://agsci.psu.edu/global/ifsu/ukraine-food-safety-short-course-materials/fssc-case-studies/food-microbiology-case-study.pdf">https://agsci.psu.edu/global/ifsu/ukraine-food-safety-short-course-materials/fssc-case-studies/food-microbiology-case-study.pdf</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Khetarpaul, N. (2006, January 1). Food Microbiology. Daya Books.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zIRXDI-6j-Y&amp;t=2s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zIRXDI-6j-Y&amp;t=2s</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Technology of Food Processing and Preservation [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0201 [T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Students must have studies Introduction to Food Technology and Basic chemistry in previous semester			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of chemical preservatives used in different foods and processing parameters applied to extend the shelf-life of product			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the major food preservation principles, techniques and their merits and demerits( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the basic concepts of thermal as well as novel food processing methods including non-thermal food processing techniques using pressure, light, sound and microwave( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To provide experimental basis, and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding in the field of food processing( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. developing new product, preserving fresh produce, killing microbes in food, etc.( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the application of food preservation principles in various fields such as research and food industries( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment ✓		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Preservation-Introduction, Preservatives - Natural preservatives-Mode of action, Chemical preservatives- Sulphur dioxide, Benzoic acid, Sorbic acid, Antioxidants. Gaseous chemical food preservatives, factors influencing action of preservatives concept of Packaging.	Lecture, discussion, ppt	8
2	Concept, need of processing in preservation, Processing-concept and levels, effects of processing. Thermal Processing Principles and application-Blanching, Pasteurization, Sterilization, Ultra high temp sterilization, Aseptic processing.	Lecture, discussion, ppt	12
3	Drying- Significance: Natural drying- Solar drying, Artificial drying- Hot air drying, Drum drying, Spray drying, Freeze drying Pretreatments blanching, sulphuring	Quiz, Lecture, discussion, ppt, Expert Lecture	10
4	Freezing: Refrigeration, Effect of low temperature on Fresh Fruits, Vegetables, Meat and Fish products, Chill injury, Freezing, Freezing rate Quick freezing, Slow freezing, Air blast freezing, Contact freezing, Immersion freezing, Cryogenic freezing, Quality of frozen foods-Retrogradation, Protein denaturation, Freezer burn.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	10
5	New trends in processing: Concept of Hurdle Technology- microwave processing, Cold Pasteurization Techniques, Radiation and its effect on food. Ohmic heating, High Pressure Processing, Plasma Technology, Extrusion, ultrasound processing	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	6

<4d style="border: 1px solid black;">Experiments

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Familiarization with Food Technology Lab and general laboratory guidelines	Industrial Visit	BL2-Understand	3
2	Study the blanching process and determine catalase/peroxidase activity	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
3	Study the effect of blanching on vitamin C content in given food sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	Examination of the enzymatic browning in fruits and vegetables.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Determination of Total Soluble Solids (TSS), pH, and titratable acidity in given samples	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	Preparation of osmotic dehydrated fruits and vegetables	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
7	Preservation of seasonal fruits/vegetables by natural preservatives	PBL	BL4-Analyze	3
8	Estimation of sodium benzoate in food sample (qualitative and quantitative determination)	BL3-Apply	2	

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	18	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Khader, V. (2004) Text book on Food Storage and preservation. Ludhiana: Kalyani Publishers.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	DESROSIER, N.W. (2018) Technology of Food Preservation. ED-TECH. Fennema, O.R. (1976) Principles of Food Science. New York: Dekker.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127105231">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127105231</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vznRdbIDl5w&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vznRdbIDl5w&amp;t=1s</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Processing of Fruits and Vegetables[T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0203 [T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student must have studies Post-Harvest technology and food preservation in previous semesters			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Study of nutritional composition of fruits and vegetables and preparation of value added products			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the specific processing technologies used for vegetable, fruits and products derived from these materials ( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the application of scientific principles in the processing technologies, product specification and regulations ( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To provide students an experimental basis and a specialized knowledge and understanding in the changes in the composition of the raw material with respect to the type of processing technology used ( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in fruits/vegetables processing and new product development from them ( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the real life knowledge gained in fruits and vegetables composition and properties and implement the same to create processed and value added food products. ( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Technology of Fruits and Vegetables: Structural, Compositional, and nutritional aspects of fruits and vegetables. Indian and global scenario on production and processing of fruits and vegetable; primary processing: grading, sorting, cleaning, washing, peeling, slicing, and blanching; minimal processing	Lecture method, quiz, group discussion	9
2	Canning and bottling of fruits and vegetables: process of canning, factors affecting the process- time and temperature, containers of packing, lacquering, syrups and brines for canning, spoilage in canned foods. Dehydration of fruits and vegetables: using various drying technologies like sun drying, solar drying (natural and forced convection), osmotic, tunnel drying, fluidized bed drying, freeze drying, convectional and adiabatic drying; intermediate moisture fruits and vegetables. Fruit powders using spray drying.	Lecture method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	9
3	Fruits beverages: Introduction, Processing of fruit juices (selection, juice extraction, deaeration, straining, filtration and clarification), preservation of fruit juices (pasteurization, chemically preserved with sugars, freezing, drying, tetra-packing, carbonation), processing of squashes, cordials, nectars, concentrates and powder.	Lecture method, industrial visit, Expert Lecture	9
4	Jams, jellies, and marmalades: Introduction, Jam: Constituents, selection of fruits, processing and technology, Jelly: Essential constituents (Role of pectin, ratio), Theory of jelly formation, Processing and technology, defects in jelly, Marmalade: Types, processing and technology, defects. Technology of preserved, crystallized, and glazed fruits	Lecture method, group discussion, audio-video clips, quiz	9
5	Tomato products: Selection of tomatoes, pulping and processing of tomato juice, tomato puree, paste, ketchup, sauce, and soup, Pickles, chutneys, and sauces: Processing, Principle and methods of pickling, types of pickles, nature, and control of spoilage in pickles.	Lecture method, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	9

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Preparation of jam/ jelly/ marmalade from selected fruit	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
2	Preparation of RTS beverage	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	Preparation of squash	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	Preparation of grape raisins	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Preparation of dried fig / banana fig	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	Preparation of fruit candy	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
7	Osmotic dehydration of fruit slices	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
8	Preparation of fruit leather	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	0	60	18	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Lal, G., Siddappa, G. S., & Tandon, G. L. (1986, January 1). Preservation of Fruits and Vegetables.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Manay, N. S., & Shadaksharaswamy, M. (2008, January 1). Food: Facts and Principles. New Age International. Ranganna, S. (1986, January 1). Handbook of Analysis and Quality Control for Fruit and Vegetable Products. Tata McGraw-Hill Education Vere Cruess, W. (1938, January 1). Commercial Fruit and Vegetable Products.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k1a2PSEXahM&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k1a2PSEXahM&amp;t=1s</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Processing of cereals, millets and pulses [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0301 [T]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Students must have studied introduction to food technology and food chemistry in previous semester			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Students should have basic knowledge of plant parts and morphology, various preservation and processing techniques.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the cereals composition and milling process and technological methods used to increase cereal grains, pulses and oil-seeds quality( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the core principles, and properties of interaction of various flour components and their role in end use quality( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To provide the students an experimental basis and specialized knowledge and understanding in the field of cereals processing( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as interaction, and interpretation of cereals, pulses and oil-seeds utilization. ( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the practical knowledge on cereals and oilseeds and implement the same to create processed and value added food products. ( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to cereal technology- Basic introduction of major cereals- wheat, rice, corn and barley. Wheat: Introduction, types, milling, flour grade, flour treatments (bleaching, maturing), products and byproducts	Lecture, discussion and PPT	11
2	Rice: Introduction, types, physicochemical properties, milling (mechanical & solvent extraction), parboiling, ageing of rice, different products, utilization of by products.	Lecture, discussion and PPT, Interactive videos	11
3	Corn: Introduction, types, milling (wet & dry), corn flour, different products Introduction to barley, oats and sorghum –Processing and products	Lecture, discussion and PPT	10
4	Millets:Introduction, types, composition, milling and value addition Pseudo-cereals: (amaranth, quinoa, buckwheat), composition and nutritional value, health benefits and current applications for the development of gluten-free foods.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	08
5	Pulses: Introduction, types, dry milling, wet milling, improved milling method Oilseeds: Introduction, types, extraction of oil and refining	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	10

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To determine 1000 kernel weight, bulk density, particle density and angle of repose of given cereals, millets and pulses	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
2	To determine the gluten content of wheat flour	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	Determination sedimentation value of flour	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
4	To extract the oil from oilseeds	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	To estimate the water absorption power (atta, and maida)	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	To prepare the bread from different flours	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
7	To prepare cookies from composite flour	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
8	To prepare Millet Based Deep Fried Snacks	Experiments	BL6-Create	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	The technology of food preservation by Kent, N.L.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Technology of Cereal by KA Rosentrater Post-harvest Technology of Cereals, Pulses and Oilseeds by Chakraverty Rice Science and Technology by Marshall Food Facts and Principles by Shakuntala Manay
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126103017">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126103017</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F8jhoaV-nSE&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F8jhoaV-nSE&amp;t=1s</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Processing of spices and plantation crops [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0303 [T]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	candidates must have passed class 12 or equivalent from a recognised board with Physics, Chemistry, and Biology/Home Science as compulsory subjects and an overall grade of at least 50%			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Student should have basic knowledge about plants, their morphology and anatomy.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To provide an overview on post-harvest losses and its impact on the Indian economy <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> To comprehend about fruit and vegetable physiology, metabolic processes and various nutritional changes in fruits and vegetables along with post-harvest handling techniques <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> To generate knowledge on different pre-processing operations involved before processing of fruits and vegetables <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> To interpret various post-harvest disorders and diseases of fruits, minimizing the losses by suitable packaging and minimal processing operations. <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X			<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education) SDG5(Gender equality) SDG10(Reduced inequalities) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production) SDG13(Climate action)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Post-harvest aspects of crops – objectives – post harvest systems and losses in agricultural commodities structure, optimum stage of harvest, importance of loss reduction. Post harvest handling (harvesting, precooling, sorting, grading and packaging) of perishables i.e. fruits and vegetables. Post harvest treatment for quality retention of horticultural crops; spoilage of fruits & vegetables, methods to reduce decay	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
2	Coffee: Production, composition, classification, and processing of coffee; types: decaffeinated coffee, coffee brew concentrate, standards, and specifications of coffee products; chicory: technology of chicory powder and use in coffee products. Tea: Production, composition, classification, and manufacturing; types of tea; tea products such as soluble tea, tea concentrate, instant tea, decaffeinated and flavoured tea; quality evaluation and grading of tea.	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, Review Analysis	12
3	Cocoa: Production, processing, and chemical composition of cocoa beans. Cocoa Processes: Cleaning, roasting, alkalization, cracking and fanning, Nib grinding for cocoa liquor, cocoa butter, and cocoa powder Manufacturing process for chocolate: Ingredients, Mixing, Refining, conching, Tempering, moulding etc. to obtain chocolate slabs, chocolate bars. Enrobed and other confectionary products.	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, classroom presentations	10
4	Spices, condiments, seasonings and culinary herbs; classification and beneficial properties of spices; processing and manufacturing of major Indian spice: pepper, cardamom, ginger, chili and turmeric, clove, garlic, Cumin, coriander, cinnamon, mint and vanilla.	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
5	Oleoresins and essential oils: method of manufacture; chemistry of the volatiles; enzymatic synthesis of flavor identical; adulteration problem in spices, packaging of spices.	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	7

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To estimate 1000 kernel weight, bulk density, true density and porosity of given sample of grains	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	To determine coefficient of friction and angle of repose of given grain samples	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	To determine the caffeine content in given samples of tea and coffee	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
4	To prepare decaffeinated tea	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
5	To determine the adulteration of spices	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	To prepare the essential oil from spices	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
7	To prepare masala pre-mix for culinary uses	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
8	To perform grading of different kind of tea	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
9	To prepare chocolate based food product	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
10	To visit a related industry	Industrial Visit	BL4-Analyze	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Livestock product technology [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0403 [T]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Students must have studied food processing and preservation, food nutrition and related subjects in previous semester			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Students should have prior basic knowledge of preservation, processing etc.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the raw material characteristics, handling, processing, and preservation( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the scientific principles in the processing technologies, by-product utilization of meat, poultry, fish and egg products( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To provide students an experimental basis and a specialized knowledge and understanding in the development and quality control of meat, poultry and fish products and maintaining hygiene, sanitation and mechanized practices of meat, fish, poultry and egg industry( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in research and development in meat, poultry and fish products( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the real life knowledge gained and properties and implement the same to create new flesh products. ( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction: Terminologies related to meat, fish and poultry processing; Indian meat industry: Livestock, poultry, egg and fish population and their processing and export; Structure of muscle tissues: Effects of feed, breed and environment on production of meat animals, poultry and fish	Lecture method, quiz, group discussion	7
2	Slaughter process: Ante-mortem examination of meat animals, Slaughter techniques, Dressing of carcasses, Post-mortem examination of meat, Grading, Meat Quality- color, texture, water-holding capacity (WHC), emulsification capacity	Lecture method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies, industrial visit	10
3	Preservation of meat: Refrigeration and freezing, thermal processing, dehydration, and irradiation. Meat products: RTE meat products, Sausages processing - Types and defects. By-products: Importance, classification and uses, Manufacture of Natural casings.	Lecture method, Expert Lecture, quiz	10
4	Egg: Structure of egg, composition and nutritive value of egg; Preservation of eggs: Refrigeration and freezing, thermal processing, dehydration & coating. Egg processing-dried and frozen eggs, Factors affecting egg quality and measures of egg quality.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	9
5	Fish and seafoods: Structure, Composition and nutritive value of fish, Fish dressing, Preservation of fish: Fish Curing, Smoking and Canning;Fishery by-products Other Seafoods: Introduction and processing.	Group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	9

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To study the structure of an egg	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	To determine the specific gravity of eggs	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
3	To study the process of osmosis by the removal of egg shell	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	To determine the exterior and interior quality (breakout method) of table eggs.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	To determine egg quality using candling	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	Preparation of an egg/chicken pickle and its sensory evaluation	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
7	Determination of water holding capacity of meat	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
8	Determination of extract release volume (ERV) of meat	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Outlines of meat science and technology by B.D Sharma
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Poultry Meat and Egg Production by Parkhurst and Mounthey
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127106236">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127106236</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i5VwdkggTWU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i5VwdkggTWU</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Dairy Technology [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0501 [T]

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	candidates must have passed class 12 or equivalent from a recognised board with Physics, Chemistry, and Biology/Home Science as compulsory subjects and an overall grade of at least 50%			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	The student should have a basic knowledge of milk.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the milk characteristics, handling, processes related to storage, processing and distribution of milk and milk Products <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> To understand the scientific principles in the thermal processing technologies, and production of different dairy products <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> To provide students an experimental basis and a specialized knowledge and understanding in the development and quality control of milk and dairy products <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in research and development in dairy products <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b> <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the real life knowledge gained and properties and implement the same to create new dairy products. <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	General: Dairy development in India – Dairy Cooperatives – NDRI, NDDB, TCMFP - Operation Flood – Milk and Milk Products Order '92 – Nutritive value of milk ICMR recommendation of nutrients – Milk production in India with reference to Global milk production – Per capita availability of milk in India – Role of milk and milk products in human nutrition.	Lecture methods, ppt.	8
2	Dairy Chemistry: Milk Composition – Physico Chemical properties of milk – Animal, Feed and Environmental factors influencing the composition of milk – Milk lipids, Proteins, Sugar and their biosynthesis, classes and significance – Minerals and Vitamins in Milk – Thermal stability of Milk – Freezing Point depression of Milk.	quiz, lecture, ppt	8
3	Dairy Processing and Technology: Dairy processing – Milk collection, transportation & Grading of milk – Standardization – Pasteurization – Homogenization of milk. Manufacture of dairy products cream– butter – ghee – Ice cream – concentrated and dried milk products cheese and other fermented products – manufacture of Dahi – Yoghurt – Shrikand	Summarizing, Quiz, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture	8
4	Dairy Microbiology: Milk and microbes – Common micro organisms in milk – spoilage of milk – Fermentation of milk - Desirable and undesirable fermentation – milk borne Diseases – Milk and Public Health – common starter cultures in dairy industry-their classification.	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
5	Standards For Milk And Milk Products: Definition of Milk and Milk Products under the PFA Rules, 1955/Food Safety Act 2006 .BIS, PFA standards – Maximum Permissible limits of Aflatoxin, Pesticides, Antibiotic residues and Heavy metals in Milk and Milk Products . Labeling of Milk and Milk Products	Lecture methods, Group discussion, quiz	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To perform platform tests in milk.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	To estimate milk protein by Folin method.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	To estimate milk fat by Gerber method.	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
4	Preparation of flavored milk.	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
5	Pasteurization of milk	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	To prepare casein and calculate its yield	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
7	Learning objective To prepare yoghurt from different sources of milk and conduct its sensory evaluation. Learning This project will help students to learn the preparation of yoghurt and also the principle of sensory evaluation	PBL	BL6-Create	2
8	Significance of lactose in industry	Seminar	BL4-Analyze	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	18	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fanim.2021.760310/full">https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fanim.2021.760310/full</a>
<b>References Books</b>	De Sukumar Outlines of Dairy Technology, Oxford University Press, Oxford. 2007. Webb and Johnson, Fundamentals of Dairy Chemistry
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ag15/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ag15/preview</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8MCm0-ncgos&amp;t=4s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8MCm0-ncgos&amp;t=4s</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Sensory Evaluation [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0502 [T]

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Students should have studied food additives and food chemistry			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Students should have basic knowledge of characteristics/ attributes of different food products			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<p><b>CO1- CO1:</b> Illustrate the ability to identify solutions to problems related to the sensory analysis of food and to apply and expand upon the theoretical concepts presented in lectures. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b></p> <p><b>CO2- CO2:</b> Compiles, familiarity and competence with the practical skills and techniques used to analyse the sensory properties of food. This will include experimental planning, the preparation of suitable samples and the use of instruments e.g., viscometers and color meters, as well as the collection of experimental data and its presentation, statistical analysis and interpretation. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b></p> <p><b>CO3- CO3:</b> State terminology, appropriate to the field of sensory analysis, correctly and contextually. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b></p> <p><b>CO4- CO4:</b> Ability to explain the benefits and limitations of the sensory evaluation of food and be able to recommend, justify and critique commonly used methods of sensory analysis. <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b></p> <p><b>CO5- CO5:</b> To modify foods to meet specified sensory requirements and which are intended to contribute to reducing community health concerns. <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b></p>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG1(No poverty) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to sensory analysis, importance of sensory evaluation in food industries, general testing conditions of sensory evaluation and laboratories.	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
2	Selection of sensory panelist, factors affecting sensory evaluation, sensory quality parameters- size and shape, texture, flavor, aroma, color& gloss.	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
3	Methods of evaluation: Subjective evaluation- preference tests, acceptance tests, hedonic scale, discrimination tests, descriptive tests. Objective evaluation-physical methods & chemical methods, threshold, dilution.	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
4	Effect of sensory analysis on food quality & new product development, risk of consumer satisfaction & consumption.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8
5	Nutritional Quality of foods: Food proteins (Digestibility, Biological Value, (NPU, PER)	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Use nine-point hedonic scale for sensory evaluation	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
3	Preparation of dilution sample for sensory evaluation	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	Threshold test in different food products	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Estimation of crude fibre in the food sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	Estimation of color properties in food sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Determination of textural changes by different unit operations	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
8	Extraction of pomace from fruits	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
9	Extraction of pigments from fruits and vegetables	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Potter, N. N., & Hotchkiss, J. H. (2012, December 6). Food Science. Springer Science & Business Media.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Lal, G., Siddappa, G. S., & Tandon, G. L. (1986, January 1). Preservation of Fruits and Vegetables. Sanjeev, S. R. P. K., & Kumar, S. (2002, November 30). Fruit and Vegetable Preservation.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126103017">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126103017</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F8jhoaV-nsE&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F8jhoaV-nsE&amp;t=1s</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Food Packaging [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0603 [T]

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Theory only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student must have studied about different food products, and their physiochemical properties			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Student should have basic knowledge of food and its types.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1- CO1:</b> comprehend advance knowledge on the properties and production of various packaging materials and effect of various indicators used in supply chain management to indicate the food quality.( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2- CO2:</b> Generalize various types of scavengers and emitters for improving the food shelf life.( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3- CO3:</b> Demonstrate new packaging systems and safety and legislative requirements( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4- CO4:</b> Acquaint about food-package interaction between package-flavour, gas storage systems for food storage, recycling and use of green plastics for reducing the pollution and their effect on food quality.( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction of food packaging. Different packaging materials- paper, glass, plastics and metal. Cans and canning process.	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
2	Rotatable plastic packaging. Modified atmospheric packaging- reasons, requirement, application for different food, limitation. Vacuum packaging.	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
3	Packaging of different foods: requirement and application; Red meat, fish, poultry, eggs, milk and milk products, cereal product, bakery and confectionary products, fruits and vegetables: fresh and processed, oils and fats.	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
4	Edible packaging. Microwavable packaging. Intelligent packaging. Active packaging. Aseptic packaging: principles and requirements.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8
5	Testing of packaging material. Designing of Food Packages. Barcode labeling. Informant printing on the package. Packaging laws and regulation.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8

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#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Identification of different types of packaging and packaging materials	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
2	To perform different destructive tests for glass containers	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	Measurement of thickness of packaging materials	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	Determination of water-vapour transmission rate	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	Testing of chemical resistance of packaging materials	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	To perform sterilization of different packaging materials	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	To determine leakage of plastic pouches	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
8	To determine the basis weight, density and grammage of paper and paper board	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
9	To determine the wax content in given sample of wax paper	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
10	Visit to relevant industries	Industrial Visit	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Paine, F. A., & Paine, H. Y. (2012, December 6). A Handbook of Food Packaging. Springer Science & Business Media.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Sacharow, S., & Griffin, R. C. (1980, January 1). Principles of Food Packaging. Avi Publishing Company.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127106237">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127106237</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0b3As1QHvk8">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0b3As1QHvk8</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Product Development and Formulation [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0701 [T]

#### Part A

Year	4th	Semester	7th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	students to pass 10+2 with a minimum aggregate of 50% from the science stream with mandatory subjects like PCMB (Physics, Chemistry, Maths, Biology).			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Students should have basic knowledge of food processing and preservation methods. Shelf life study, storage and transportation of food products.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To understand the latest consumer demand for novel food products. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO2-</b> To learn and develop novel technology to develop new products. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> To understand the Cost analysis and feasibility of new product development. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> Thorough knowledge of sensory and shelf-life evaluations foods. <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b> <b>CO5-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e., such as in research and development in new products <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Food needs and consumer preferences, Need for new products, Innovations in product development, need, classification, characterization, Needs and types of foods consumption trends. Factors to be considered new product development – social concerns, health concerns, impact of technology, market influence, market sector perspective and market research. Consumer research and the market. Trends in social change and its role in diet pattern.	Lecture, PPT and discussion	12
2	Phases of food product development- introductory phase, growth phase, maturity phase and decline phase. Developing standard products, Process control parameter, Types of products and logistics. Processing- primary and secondary, various food ingredients used, use of food additives. Standardization and scale up, Safety and regulatory aspects, sanitation and waste disposal.	Quiz, illustrate with analogies Interactive videos	10
3	Chemical and physical properties of foods. Shelf-life studies and shelf-life prediction. Planning for the food product to be developed. Drawing up a working plan and time schedule.	Summarizing, Quiz, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture	7
4	Packaging - Development of suitable packaging material, management. Design and package graphics. Labelling, and testing. Storage and transportation-Types and mode of transportation, optimization of transport taking into account the type of product, distance, storage facilities.	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	9
5	Product costing, Advertising and marketing, Entrepreneurship, plant location, Investment and financing of project	Lecture with ppt, quiz	7

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Preparation of high fibre bread.	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
2	Preparation of high fibre biscuits	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
3	Preparation of high fibre cake	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
4	Preparation of nutritious beverages	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
5	Preparation of functional foods for obese person.	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
6	Preparation of functional foods for aged persons	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
7	Preparation of hypocholesterolemic foods	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
8	Preparation of low sodium foods	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
9	Preparation of foods for underweight persons	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
10	Preparation of fortified atta	PBL	BL6-Create	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	12
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	New food product development: From concept to market place -Gordon W. Fuller
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0924224494900175">https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0924224494900175</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Basic Food Preparation-A complete Manual-Raina et al. Foods: Facts and Principles-Manay, S. and Shadaksharaswami, M. Breakfast Cereals and How They are Made?-R.B. Fast and E.F.Caldwell
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k1a2PSEXahM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k1a2PSEXahM</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Fermentation technology [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0702 [T]

#### Part A

Year	4th	Semester	7th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Minor							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student must have studied food microbiology and dairy technology in previous semester.			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Study of production of various fermented foods.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To understand the principles of food fermentations( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To study the production of various fermented foods( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To gain knowledge about different downstream methods( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in research and development in fermentation technology( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the real-life knowledge gained and properties and implement the same to create fermented products( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment ✓		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation) SDG9(Industry Innovation and Infrastructure)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to Industrial Fermentations: Types of fermentation processes (submerged/ solid state and semi-solid) and Range of products, Fermenter, Fermentation media, carbon and nitrogen sources.	Lecture method, discussion	08
2	Screening, isolation and maintenance of industrially important microorganisms, Microbial growth, metabolism, death, membrane transport, fermentation kinetics and fermentation modelling.	Lecture method, discussion	08
3	Different types of fermenters, scaling up of fermentation, sterilization, agitation; pH, Eh, temperature measurement and control, Up-Stream & downstream processing and product recovery, immobilization in fermentation	Lecture method, Summarizing, Quiz, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture	11
4	Food fermentations: Fermented milk foods: Cheese and Butter. Fermented vegetable foods- Sauerkraut, fermented pickles and soya sauce and Tofu. Single cell protein- Production of Baker's yeast and Commercial Production of bread	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, quiz	10
5	Industrial production of microbial cell biomass, organic acids, enzymes, antibiotics, micro-nutrients, amino acids, vitamins, ethanol, SCP and alcoholic beverages	Group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	08

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Preparation of Yoghurt	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
2	Preparation of whey based fermented beverage	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	Preparation of pickles	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	Preparation and maintenance of starter cultures	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	Preparation of Sauerkraut	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	Preparation of Bread	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Preparation of wine	PBL	BL5-Evaluate	3
8	Preparation of Cheese	PBL	BL5-Evaluate	3
9	Preparation of tofu	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
10	Preparation of vinegar	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Industrial Microbiology by A. H. Patel
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.sciencegate.app/document/10.1016/b978-0-12-821292-9.00026-1">https://www.sciencegate.app/document/10.1016/b978-0-12-821292-9.00026-1</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Microbial Biotechnology: Fundamentals of Applied Microbiology - A. N. Glazer and H. Nikaido Principles of Fermentation Technology by PF Stanbury Dr Whitaker
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102105087">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102105087</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/m27ouF6xfZg?si=ywIB2EfJDIUFuCek">https://youtu.be/m27ouF6xfZg?si=ywIB2EfJDIUFuCek</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0801 [T]

#### Part A

Year	4th	Semester	8th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	students to pass 10+2 with a minimum aggregate of 50% from the science stream with mandatory subjects like PCMB (Physics, Chemistry, Maths, Biology).			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Students should have basic knowledge of bio-active compounds present in various plants and animal products, processing methods.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> Recognize the importance and link between nutrition and diseases( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> Identify major types of health foods and nutraceutical products in the market( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To understand the molecular basis of using micronutrients and phytochemicals in prevention of chronic diseases( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> Design and develop foods having health promoting properties( <b>BL6-Create</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> Critically evaluate the safety and efficacy of using health foods and nutraceutical products. ( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability X Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG9(Industry Innovation and Infrastructure) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Nutraceuticals and Functional Food: An Introduction, Definition; the link between nutrition and medicine; classical nutrients; phytochemicals and other dietary health factors for disease prevention. Applied aspects of the Nutraceutical Science	Lecture methods, ppt	6
2	Nutraceuticals: Types of nutraceutical compounds – Phytochemicals, phytosterols and other bioactive compounds, peptides and proteins, dietary fibers, oligosaccharides and resistant starch, prebiotics, probiotics and synbiotics, Conjugated Linoleic Acid, omega-3 fatty acids, fat replacers; their sources and role in promoting human health	Lecture methods, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	10
3	Functional Foods: Types of functional foods- Cereal and cereal products, Milk and milk products, egg, oils, meat and products, sea foods, nuts and oilseeds, functional fruits and vegetables, herbs and spices, beverages (tea, wine etc), Fermented foods – their health benefits and role in promoting health.	Lecture methods, PPT, Expert Lecture	11
4	Future prospects:Research development and trends in processing of functional foods. Formulation and fabrication of functional foods. Legal Aspects: Stability of nutraceuticals. Safety, Consumer acceptance and assessment of health claims, labeling, marketing, and regulatory issues related to nutraceuticals and functional foods.	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	10
5	Anti-nutritional Factors present in Foods: Types of inhibitors present in various foods and how they can be inactivated. General idea about role of Probiotics and Prebiotics as nutraceuticals. Recent advances in techniques & feeding of substrates. Assessment of nutritional status and Recommended Daily allowances	Lecture methods, Group discussion, quiz	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Estimation of ascorbic acid from lemon & amla juice by titration method	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
2	To determine the antioxidant potential of functional foods	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
3	TLC separation of Plant pigments – Curcumin and carotene	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	Estimation of crude fiber/pectic substances from plant material	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	Estimation of total phenols and chlorogenic acid (Phenolic compound) in plant materials and animal foods	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	To estimate cholesterol content in given sample by Lievermann-Burchard method	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Qualitative test for tannins, phenolics and alkaloids using TLC	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
8	To prepare functional foods from plant foods	PBL	BL6-Create	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	12
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/document?repid=rep1&amp;type=pdf&amp;doi=f9c23dd60eea111659bd43b58ff763a70ff78824">https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/document?repid=rep1&amp;type=pdf&amp;doi=f9c23dd60eea111659bd43b58ff763a70ff78824</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Handbook of Nutraceutical and Functional Foods-Wildman REC Innovations in Healthy and Functional Foods-Ghosh D Handbook of nutraceuticals Volume 2-Pathak YV
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/ugc19_hs33/preview#:~:text=The%20online%20course%20on%20Functional,implications%20and%20mechanisms%20of%20action.">https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/ugc19_hs33/preview#:~:text=The%20online%20course%20on%20Functional,implications%20and%20mechanisms%20of%20action.</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R7BonXAI0E4&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R7BonXAI0E4&amp;t=1s</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Legumes and oilseeds Technology [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT-0803a [T]

#### Part A

Year	4th	Semester	8th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Specific Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Students must have studied processing of cereals, pulses and oilseeds in previous semester.			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of composition, and processing technologies used for legumes and oil seeds			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To understand and identify the composition, and specific processing technologies used for legumes and oil seeds <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> To learn the processing methods for value addition of legumes and oilseeds and their by-products. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> To provide the students a specialized knowledge about application of scientific principles in the processing soybean and peanut <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as applications in food processing using fermentation, extraction, milling, etc. <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b> <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the theoretical knowledge in different commercialized legumes and oilseed products and implement the same to create innovative food products. <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to legumes and pulses and production trends in India and abroad. Morphology, pre and post harvest factors, Processing of legumes: Home scale, Cottage Scale and commercial methods of dehulling. Modern techniques in Dal mills. Processing of Red gram, Bengal gram, Green gram, Black gram. Dal milling – Principle, methods, equipments and effect on quality. Principle products, Dry and Wet milling of pulses, Anti-nutritional compounds and their removal.	Lecture method, discussion	12
2	Cooking quality of dhal – methods, factors affecting quality of dhal and cooking of dhal. Quick cooking dhal, Instant dhal. Fermented Products of legumes. Soaking – Principles, Methods of soaking -Sprouting, Puffing, Roasting and Parboiling of Legumes, Physical and Bio-chemical changes during these processes.	Lecture method, discussion	10
3	Introduction to oilseeds and production trends in India and abroad, Morphology, pre and post harvest factors, types of oilseeds and their nutritional value, Anti-nutritional compounds and their removal; Processing of oil seeds for direct use and consumption, Oil extraction methods-mechanical (Ghani and Expellers) and chemical methods (solvent extraction); factors affecting extraction process; Refining, hydrogenation and interesterification of extracted oil - their principles and process controls	Lecture method, discussion, quiz, Illustrate with analogies	10
4	Utilization of oilseed cake of different food uses, Processing of deoiled cake into protein concentrates and isolates, extraction of bioactive compounds, Texturized vegetable protein, Margarine and Spread, mustard sauce	Lecture method, discussion, quiz, Illustrate with analogies	9
5	Soya and peanut as a source of protein and oil; their processing– soya/peanut milk, soy/peanut protein Isolate, paneer, soya sauce; peanut butter, extrusion based food products from soya and peanut	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	9

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To determine the physical properties of legumes and oil seeds.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
2	To determine the nutritional quality of selected pulses and oilseeds.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	To study the preconditioning of pulses and oilseeds before milling	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	To study the removal of anti-nutritional compounds from selected pulses and oilseeds	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	To study the cooking quality of dhal	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
6	To develop a composite legume mix and prepare a value added product.	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
7	To prepare soya milk and groundnut milk	PBL	BL6-Create	3
8	To prepare soya sauce	PBL	BL6-Create	3
9	To prepare value added food products from deoiled cake	PBL	BL6-Create	3
10	To extract oil using solvent extraction method from oilseeds	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Chakraverty A., Post harvest technology of cereals: pulses and oilseeds
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Kay DE, Food Legumes
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103105460">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103105460</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/eJBjEjnH4eo?si=vuiZ7dqs1UU0Mc7">https://youtu.be/eJBjEjnH4eo?si=vuiZ7dqs1UU0Mc7</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Food Chemistry [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	BSFT0103[T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student must have the basic knowledge of Physical ,Inorganic and Organic chemistry			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Students should know the chemistry and functions of Biomolecules			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the basics of modern biochemistry and molecular biophysics, including the principles of biological phenomena, and structural, functional and dynamic aspects of biological components( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the core principles and topics of chemistry, structural and chemical biology including nucleic acid structure and interactions, signaling proteins and membrane proteins, enzyme kinetics and drug discovery and protein design( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To provide the students a specialized knowledge and understanding in the field of food biochemistry( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in food constituents' interactions and their isolation, utilization and metabolism( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the application of principles of biochemistry in practice to ensure healthy body metabolism.( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG3(Good health and well-being)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to Food Chemistry- Definition, Composition of food Water: Definition of water in food. Structure of water and ice, Types of water, Interaction of water with solutes, Sorption phenomenon, Water activity and packaging, Water activity and spoilage	Lecture, ppt, Tutorials sessions	6
2	Lipids: Classification of lipids, Characteristics, Physical properties-melting point, softening point, specific gravity, refractive index, smoke, flash and fire point, turbidity point. Chemical properties-reichert meissel value, polenske value, iodine value, peroxide value, saponification value. Effect of frying on fats, Changes in fats and oils- rancidity, lipolysis, flavor reversion, Auto-oxidation and its prevention, Technology of edible fats and oils- Refining, Hydrogenation and Interesterification.	Quiz, lecture, Interactive videos	10
3	Proteins: Protein classification and structure, Nature of food proteins (plant and animal proteins). Properties of proteins (electrophoresis, sedimentation, amphoterism and Denaturation). Functional properties of proteins eg. Organoleptic, solubility, viscosity, binding gelation / texturization, emulsification, foaming. Enzymes Introduction, classification. General characteristics. Enzymes in food processing. Industrial Uses of Enzymes. Immobilized enzymes.	Summarizing, Quiz, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture	10
4	Carbohydrates: Classification (mono, oligo and poly saccharides), Structure of important polysaccharides (starch, glycogen, cellulose, pectin, hemicellulose, gums), Chemical reactions of carbohydrates, Modified celluloses and starches.	Lecture methods,Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	9
5	Vitamins: Structure, Importance and Stability, Water soluble vitamins, Fat soluble vitamins. Minerals: Sources and functions of micro and macro minerals in food. Energy content of foods. Body composition, Physiological fuel value, Measurement of Energy Expenditure: BMR, RMR, RDA, Food groups, Balanced diet, Exchange list.	Lecture methods,Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	10

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To get familiarize with Food Technology Laboratory glasswares, instruments and general laboratory guidelines	PBL	BL2-Understand	3
2	To prepare and standardize the chemical solutions	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
3	To determine moisture content in given food sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	To determine ash content in given food sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	To determine crude fat content in given food sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	To determine crude protein content in given food sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
7	To determine crude fibre content in given food sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
8	To determine the titratable acidity and pH in given food sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	18	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Osgood, M., Ocorr, K.A. and Lehninger, A.L. (2000a) The absolute, ultimate guide to lehninger's principles of Biochemistry, third edition: Study guide and solutions manual. New York: Worth Publishers.
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://network.bepress.com/life-sciences/food-science/food-chemistry/">https://network.bepress.com/life-sciences/food-science/food-chemistry/</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Harpers Illustrated Biochemistry (2015a). Erscheinungsort nicht ermittelbar: McGraw-Hill Professional. Stryer, L., Tymoczko, J.L. and Berg, J.M. (2002) Biochemistry. New York: W.H. Freeman.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105027">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105027</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dm3yP7FF4nI&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dm3yP7FF4nI&amp;t=1s</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Extrusion Technology [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	DSE I- BSFT-0504a

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Specific Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of food processing technologies			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Processing of different extruded products and selection of food extrusion equipment.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the fundamentals, design considerations, processing of different extruded products and selection of food extrusion equipment.( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the suitability of raw materials, preconditioning, process variables and extruder types for extrusion and its impact on extrusion process, rheological behaviour and product quality( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To analyse the chemical and nutritional changes occurring in extrusion process and packaging requirement of extruded products( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as value added healthy extruded products( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as value added healthy extruded products( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG1(No poverty) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG9(Industry Innovation and Infrastructure) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Food Extrusion: Definition, introduction to extruders, principles and types, Uses of extruders in the food industry, Pre-conditioning of raw materials used in extrusion process, structural changes during process, Extruder Selection, Design, and Operation for industrial food applications	Lecture method, quiz, seminar	10
2	Single screw extruder: Principle of working, Net Flow, Operations, manufacturing of pasta and vermicelli. Twin screw extruder: Counter rotating and co-rotating twin screw extruder, Process characteristics of the twin screw extruder, Rheological Properties of Materials During the Extrusion Process, Advantages of Twin Screw Extruder.	Lecture method, group discussion,	10
3	Breakfast cereals by extrusion technology: Classification of Breakfast cereals: Raw materials, process and quality testing for Ready to eat breakfast cereals, defects Texturized vegetable protein: Definition, Manufacturing process and quality parameters of TVP, defects	Lecture method, Illustrate with analogies	10
4	Effect of extrusion on food products: Chemical and nutritional changes in food during extrusion, factors affecting extrusion, Packaging materials for extruded product	Audio/videos, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies, expert lecture	06
5	Recent Advances in extrusion technology: Carbon dioxide or Nitrogen assisted extrusion technology, Extrusion in confectionary technology, Non-thermal Extrusion of Protein Products	Audio/videos, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies, expert lecture	09

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Introduction of food extruders components and their functions	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
2	Determination of starch content in cereal flour	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	Determination of degree of gelatinization in cereal extrudates	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	Determination of quality parameters for available commercial extruded snack product	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	Effect of feed moisture content on extrudate food product characteristic	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	Effect of extruder screw speed and barrel temperature on extrudate food product characteristics	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Effect of fiber rich ingredient on extrudate food product characteristics	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
8	Effect of fat addition on extrudate product characteristics	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
9	Texture profile analysis of extruded product	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
10	Studies on development of weaning food by extrusion technology	PBL	BL4-Analyze	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	N.D. Frame; Technology of Extrusion Cooking
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Maskan and Altan; Advances in Food Extrusion Technology
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/k1a2PSEXahM">https://youtu.be/k1a2PSEXahM</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Processing of fish and Marine Products [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	DSE I- BSFT-0504b

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Specific Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of livestock product technology			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	To understand handling of fresh fish and principles of fish preservation and processing			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To recognize the handling of fresh fish and principles of fish preservation and processing( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To describe the quality control standards, packaging requirements and safety guidelines followed in marine products' processing industry. ( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To analyse the chemical and nutritional changes occurring in marine foods processing and utilization of by-products( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To illustrate the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as skills for the preparation of various fish value added and by-products( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To appraise the practical knowledge gained and implement the same to create sea foods based novel products for healthier lifestyle.( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation) SDG9(Industry Innovation and Infrastructure) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction: Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, algae and others: their composition and types; Fish muscle structure, myofibrillar protein and their role in elasticity formation, handling, sanitation and post mortem changes; status of marine food products industry in India and world, and MPEDA, Major fisheries industries.	Lecture Method	08
2	Fish and shellfish: - Cleaning, chilling, freezing, canning, drying, curing, use of fish preservatives, exposure to gamma rays, marinating, canning, fermentation, Hurdle technology in fish preservation and processing	Lecture Method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	09
3	By-products Fish meal –production methods, packaging and storage. Fish oil – body oil and liver oil: extraction, purification and preservation, Fish protein concentrate, Fish hydrolysate, partially hydrolyzed and deodorized fish meal, functional fish protein concentrate and their incorporation to various products. Introduction to Inland Fish Studies: Importance of inland fisheries, Overview of freshwater ecosystems, Fisheries management and conservation	Lecture Method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	10
4	Value added products Diversified fish products: Fish and prawn pickles, fish sauce, fillets, fish ham, etc., Battered and braided products like fish finger, fish cutlet, fish wafer, and fish soup powder etc. and imitation products. Packing and labeling of marine products, their cold storages and export of products	Lecture Method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	09
5	Safety HACCP in safe marine products production, Determining the quality assurance of marine products, Microbiological and biological hazards associated with fish and fishery products- marine toxins-shellfish toxins, scombroid toxins, ciguatera toxins and puffer fish toxins; mycotoxins, parasites and viruses	Lecture Method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	09

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Estimation of moisture and ash (including acid soluble) content in fish sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
2	Estimation of crude protein in fish sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	Estimation of fat content and determination of energy value of fish.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	Estimation of salt content in canned fish	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	Estimation of freshness quality indices of fish	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	Determination of in-vitro digestibility of fish	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Preparation of dried and smoked fish	PBL	BL6-Create	2
8	Preparation of fermented fish sauce	PBL	BL6-Create	2
9	Preparation of surimi and surimi based products	PBL	BL6-Create	2
10	Extraction of fish body oil	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Gopakumar K.- Text Book of Fish Processing Technology, ICAR Chandran, K.K; Post Harvest Technology of Fish and Fishery Products
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110105139">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110105139</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/i5VwdkggWU?si=cj7YxKM2pdpsbU2R">https://youtu.be/i5VwdkggWU?si=cj7YxKM2pdpsbU2R</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Flavor Technology [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	DSE II- BSFT-0604a

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Specific Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of food chemistry and food additives			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Study of flavour compounds present in different food products			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To understand the flavour compounds involved in development of flavor( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To learn the applications of the analytical techniques involved in flavor analysis( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To provide the students a specialized knowledge about synthesis and formulation of flavours from natural sources and chemical reactions( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in food processing and sensorial evaluation of flavors. ( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the theoretical knowledge in different commercialized products and implement the same to create processed and value added food products. ( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG3(Good health and well-being)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Flavour: introduction, Sources of flavours (natural, processed and added), Flavour composites (natural, semi-synthetic and synthetic), chemical compounds responsible for flavor in food	Lecture method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	05
2	Chemical compound classes and their flavour responses; flavour development during biogenesis, flavour development during food processing from carbohydrates, proteins and lipids (Maillard reaction and oxidation); use of biotechnology to develop flavours.	Lecture method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	08
3	Spices and spice-based products as flavours, Plantation crops as flavours, tea, coffee, cocoa and vanilla. Formulations of flavours, Flavour emulsions, Flavours production in fermented foods, bakery products and fruits and vegetables, Off-flavours in foods.	Lecture method, Expert Lecture	11
4	Microcapsule system and Encapsulation techniques for flavours; Analysis of flavours, GC, E-nose, E-tongue; Instrumental analysis; sample handling and artifacts; data handling, packaging and flavor compounds interactions	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	11
5	Sensory evaluation of flavours, selection of flavourist, Gustation and Olfaction, gustatory receptors, Types of taste and their perception, perception of odour in mouth and nose	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	05

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To extract the flavor from different spices and condiments	Experiments	BL3-Apply	
2	To perform different sensory evaluation tests to examine the extracted flavors	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	
3	To study the biochemical composition of flavor extract using FTIR.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	
4	To formulate the flavor and use in value added food product.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	
5	To encapsulate the flavor compounds using gums or protein concentrates.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	
6	To study the off-flavours in fruits,vegetables and meats.	Field work	BL4-Analyze	
7	To prepare oleoresins and essential oil from food sources.	PBL	BL6-Create	
8	To determine the antioxidant properties of essential oil and oleoresins.	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	
9	To visit a commercial perfumery/food flavors production plant.	Industrial Visit	BL3-Apply	

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Burdock GA.,Fenaroli's Handbook of Flavor Ingredients.. CRC Press.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Deibler D & Delwiche J., Handbook of Flavor, Characterization: Sensory Analysis, Chemistry and Physiology by Marcel Dekker Taylor A., Food Flavour Technology by Sheffield Academic Press.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105027">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105027</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/Dm3yP7FF4nl?si=r8_Sr9sClf8HpkQ">https://youtu.be/Dm3yP7FF4nl?si=r8_Sr9sClf8HpkQ</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Vegetable & dairy fat rich product [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	DSE II- BSFT-0604b

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Specific Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of fat rich food products			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	To understand production, classification, and packaging parameters of fat based food products			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember various fat-rich dairy products in India and abroad( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To study the lipid profile of dairy products ( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> Understanding the production, classification, and packaging parameters of cream-based products( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> Recall the butter making process and understanding the compositional difference among butter, fat spread and margarine ( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the quality of fat rich dairy products based on lipid profile( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation) SDG9(Industry Innovation and Infrastructure) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Status and types of vegetable and dairy fat rich products in India and abroad: Cream, Butter, Fat spreads, Cream and butter powder, Ghee, Butteroil, Vegetable Oils, Margarine, Shortening, Vegan Butter, Vegetable Cream, Vegetable-based Spreads. Status of lipids in milk- General Composition of Milk Fat, Fatty acid profile of milk fat, Cholesterol, Phospholipids, physico-chemical properties of buffalo and cow milk fat	Lecture method	06
2	Traditional Indian Dairy Products- Khoa and khoa based sweets, Chhana and Chhana based sweets, Dahi/Misti Dahi, Chakka/Maska and Shrikhand, Kheer and Payasam, basundi, Product description methods of manufacture, and packaging processes	Lecture method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	10
3	Vegetables fat Products- Vegetable Oils: Olive oil, Canola oil, Sunflower oil, Soybean oil, Corn oil, Coconut oil, Palm oil. Margarine, Shortening, Vegan Butter, Vegetable Cream, Vegetable-based Spreads Product description methods of manufacture, and packaging processes.	Lecture method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	08
4	Butter- Composition and Classification of butter, Processing, Packaging, Storage and Distribution. Butter related products- Whipped Butter, Whey Butter, Flavoured Butter, processing, packaging and storage. Fat spreads- Classification, manufacturing process, applications. Margarine- Definition, manufacturing process and uses.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, Lecture method	08
5	Ghee- Definition, standards and composition, Methods of Preparation, packaging, and storage. Butter oil- Definition, Methods of Preparation, Packaging and Storage Adulteration in fat-rich vegetable & dairy products	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, Lecture method	08

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To study the working principle of cream separator	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
2	Production of table cream	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	Analysis of cream	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
4	Neutralization of sour cream for butter-making	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
5	Preparation of Khoa	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
6	Preparation of kufli	PBL	BL6-Create	2
7	Preparation of ghee from cream	PBL	BL6-Create	2
8	Chemical analysis of ghee	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
9	Detection of adulteration in dairy products	PBL	BL6-Create	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Thompson, D.K.- Fat Rich Dairy Products
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Adriano Gomes Da Cruz, Chaminda Senaka Ranadheera, Filomena Nazzaro, Amir Mortazavian; Dairy Foods: Processing, Quality, and Analytical Techniques
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105027">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105027</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/Dm3yP7FF4nl?si=WdEESMsMAV1iGpP">https://youtu.be/Dm3yP7FF4nl?si=WdEESMsMAV1iGpP</a>









## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Basics of food biochemistry [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	GE-II [T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Generic Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student must have studied food chemistry in previous semester			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	knowledge of metabolic pathway of biomolecules present in food			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the basics of modern biochemistry and molecular biophysics, including the principles of biological phenomena, and structural, functional and dynamic aspects of biological components. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> To understand the core principles and topics of chemistry, structural and chemical biology including nucleic acid structure and interactions, signaling proteins and membrane proteins, enzyme kinetics and drug discovery and protein design <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> To provide the students a specialized knowledge and understanding in the field of food biochemistry <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in food constituents' interactions and their isolation, utilization and metabolism <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b> <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the application of principles of biochemistry in practice to ensure healthy body metabolism. <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Carbohydrates metabolism: Glycolysis, alcoholic and lactic acid fermentation, gluconeogenesis, TCA cycle, glycogenolysis & glycogen synthesis. Functions of carbohydrates.	Lecture method, group discussion, quiz, seminar	10
2	Lipids- Fatty acids, triacyl glycerols; glycerophospholipids, sphingolipids, sterols. Nucleic acids- Nucleotides, Nitrogenous Bases- Purines and Pyrimidines; nucleotides as regulating molecules, different types of DNA and RNA. Functions of lipids and nucleic acids.	Lecture method, group discussion, quiz, seminar	10
3	Metabolism of amino acids: Assimilation of Ammonia: its incorporation in glutamate, glutamine and alanine as nitrogen carrier, regulation of glutamate dehydrogenase and glutamine synthetase, transamination, nitrogen excretion and urea cycle. Functions of amino acids.	QuiLecture method, Expert Lecture	10
4	Electron-transport chain (ETC) and oxidative phosphorylation: Constituents of ETC & their sequence (Complex I-IV) & location, inhibitors of ETC, chemiosmotic theory, ATP synthase complex- structure and function, dicarboxylic acid shuttle, glycerol phosphate shuttle.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	10
5	Biochemistry of digestion, role of hormones and enzymes. Basics of function of nerve system. Biochemistry of blood clotting.	Lecture with ppt, quiz	5

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Qualitative examination of carbohydrates in given food samples	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	Quantitative examination of carbohydrates (PSA method) in given food samples	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
3	To perform amino acids and protein qualitative tests	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	Quantitative determination of proteins by biuret reagent	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Qualitative and Quantitative tests	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	To extract the lipid content from food samples	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
7	To determine the in-vitro protein digestibility from legumes	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
8	To perform the electrophoresis	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	18	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Osgood, M., Ocorr, K.A. and Lehninger, A.L. (2000) The absolute, ultimate guide to lehninger's principles of Biochemistry, third edition: Study guide and solutions manual. New York: Worth Publishers.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Harpers Illustrated Biochemistry (2015). Erscheinungsort nicht ermittelbar: McGraw-Hill Professional. Campbell, M.K. and Farrell, S.O. (2012) Biochemistry. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106087">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106087</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/82yp3h2lzlQ?si=Z-aPUfssHzemE-EO">https://youtu.be/82yp3h2lzlQ?si=Z-aPUfssHzemE-EO</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Basics of Computer & Information Technology [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	GE-III

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Generic Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student must have studied computer science in 10+2			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of MS Word, Powerpoint and Excel			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<p><b>CO1-</b> The course prepares the student to understand the basic concepts of Computer Applications, its applications and future prospects. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b></p> <p><b>CO2-</b> The subject Computer Applications is designed for under graduate students of biotechnology for understanding of basic concepts of each and every division of the subject along with its applications in other fields. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b></p> <p><b>CO3-</b> The course aims to provide experimental basis, and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b></p> <p><b>CO4-</b> The course aims to provide basis of analyzing the applications of Fundamentals of Biostatistics and Computer Applications in various fields of research and industries. <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b></p> <p><b>CO5-</b> The course aims to provide basis of experimental design, computer applications and use of statistical tools in research and industries. <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b></p>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to Computer Systems – Basics of Computer Systems, various Hardware Components – Data Storage and various Memory Units – Central Processing Unit, Introduction to Software and its life cycle.	Quiz	6
2	DOS, MS-Offices and its application, Operating System: types of operating system, application, process and its characteristics. WWW, web browser, Email.	Quiz	6
3	Introduction to Computer Networking- Introduction, Goals, Networking Topologies & Technologies – LAN, WAN, MAN,PAN, Wireless LAN.	Networking	8
4	Introduction to Biostatistics, common terms, notions and Applications, Statistical population and Sampling Methods, Classification and tabulation of Data, Diagrammatic and graphical presentation, Frequency Distribution, Measures of central value, Measures of variability; Standard deviation, standard Error, Range, Mean Deviation, Coefficient of Variation, Analysis of variance	Networking	8
5	Basis tests, Test of significance; t-test, chi-square test. Regression; Basis of regression, regression analysis, Estimation, testing, Prediction, Checking and residual analysis. Multivariate Analysis. Design of Experiments, randomization, replication, local control, complimentary Randomized randomized block design.	Activity based learning can be given to implement application aspect	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Various Components of Computer	Virtual Labs	BL2-Understand	2
2	MS-DOS:Internal & External DOS Commands	Virtual Labs	BL2-Understand	2
3	Windows Operating System	Virtual Labs	BL2-Understand	2
4	MS-WORD	Virtual Labs	BL3-Apply	2
5	MS Excel	Virtual Labs	BL3-Apply	2
6	MS-POWER POINT	Virtual Labs	BL3-Apply	2
7	Web browser & E-Mail	Virtual Labs	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	18	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	T. (2001, April 1). Pc Software For Windows 98 Made Simple.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Sinha, P. K., & Sinha, P. (2004, November 1). Computer Fundamentals. Gupta, S. (2021, January 15). Statistical Methods. Sultan Chand & Sons.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105080">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105080</a>
<b>Videos</b>	

















## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Biostatistics & Computer applications [T]
<b>Course Code</b>	SEC III [T]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					1	0	1	2
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Skill Enhancement Courses							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student must have studied computer science in 10+2			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of MS Word, Powerpoint and Excel			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<p><b>CO1-</b> The course prepares the student to understand the basic concepts of Computer Applications, its applications and future prospects. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b></p> <p><b>CO2-</b> The subject Computer Applications is designed for under graduate students of biotechnology for understanding of basic concepts of each and every division of the subject along with its applications in other fields. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b></p> <p><b>CO3-</b> The course aims to provide experimental basis, and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b></p> <p><b>CO4-</b> The course aims to provide basis of analyzing the applications of Fundamentals of Biostatistics and Computer Applications in various fields of research and industries. <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b></p> <p><b>CO5-</b> The course aims to provide basis of experimental design, computer applications and use of statistical tools in research and industries. <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b></p>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>					

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to Computer Systems – Basics of Computer Systems, various Hardware Components – Data Storage and various Memory Units – Central Processing Unit, Introduction to Software and its life cycle.	Quiz	6
2	DOS, MS-Offices and its application, Operating System: types of operating system, application, process and its characteristics. WWW, web browser, E- mail.	Quiz	6
3	DOS, MS-Offices and its application, Operating System: types of operating, Topologies & Technologies – LAN, WAN, MAN,PAN, Wireless LAN.	Networking	8
4	Introduction to Biostatistics ,common terms, notions and Applications, Statistical population and Sampling Methods.Classification and tabulation of Data, Diagrammatic and graphical presentation, Frequency Distribution, Measures of central value, Measures of variability, Standard deviation, standard Error, Range, Mean Deviation, Coefficient Variation, Analysis of variance.	Networking	8
5	Basic tests, tests of significance, t-test, chi-square test, Regression , Basis of regression, regression analysis, Estimation, testing, Prediction, Checking residual analysis. Multivariate Analysis. Design of Experiments, randomization, replication, local control, complementary randomized, randomized block design.	Activity based learning can be given to implement application aspect	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Various Components of Computer	Virtual Labs	BL2-Understand	2
2	MS-DOS:Internal & External DOS Commands	Virtual Labs	BL2-Understand	2
3	Windows Operating System	Virtual Labs	BL2-Understand	2
4	MS-WORD	Virtual Labs	BL3-Apply	2
5	MS Excel	Virtual Labs	BL3-Apply	2
6	MS-POWER POINT	Virtual Labs	BL3-Apply	2
7	Web browser & E-Mail	Virtual Labs	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	T. (2001, April 1). Pc Software For Windows 98 Made Simple.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Sinha, P. K., & Sinha, P. (2004, November 1). Computer Fundamentals. Gupta, S. (2021, January 15). Statistical Methods. Sultan Chand & Sons.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105080">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105080</a>
<b>Videos</b>	



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Cooperation Marketing & Finance
<b>Course Code</b>	SEC V

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					2	0	0	2
<b>Course Type</b>	Theory only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Specialization Elective Courses							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student Should acquainted with the basic knowledge of entrepreneurship and supply chain			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Student Should acquainted with the basic knowledge of business and startups			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1- CO1:</b> Communicate with required clarity ensuring that the information communicated is clear and accurate( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2- CO2:</b> Comprehend and apply basic computer working, basic operating system and uses internet services to get accustomed & take benefit of IT developments in the industry.( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3- CO3:</b> To demonstrate knowledge of entrepreneurship and identify establishment for supporting the development of businesses/entrepreneurship.( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4- CO4:</b> To illustrate procedures to achieve a safe working environment in line with occupational health, safety, environment regulations.( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5- CO5:</b> Comply time management technique in day-to-day work( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Concept of Entrepreneurship Definition of Entrepreneurship given by various economists the ideal definition –The conceptual model of Entrepreneurship given by John Kao. Views given by Schumpeter Walker & Drucker on Entrepreneurship - Entrepreneur and Manager -Enterprise and Entrepreneur. Managing Creativity Issues to be addressed in working the definition of creativity –Definition -Attributes of a creative person - Creative Thinking and Motivation - Managing Creativity - Organizational Actions that enhance and hinder Creativity -Organizational priorities and Creativity -Managerial responsibilities in a creative organization	Lecture method, audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
2	Definition of Small Business - Composition of Small Business- Economic Contribution of Small Business. Strategic Planning for Small Business -Steps in Strategic Planning - Develop a clear Mission Statement -Assess Organization Strengths - Conduct a thorough Market Segment Analysis -Analyze Competitors - Create Company Goals - Formulate Strategic Options and Select appropriate Strategies (Focus, Cost leadership & Differentiation) - Translate Strategic Plans into Action Plans-Establish accurate Controls. Why Strategic Planning fails in Small Business. Forms of Ownership: Sole Proprietorship, Partnership& Corporation form of Organization -Advantages and Disadvantages, Franchising- What is Franchising - Advantages and Disadvantages to Franchising - Franchise Evaluation Checklist –Franchise contracts - Types of Franchise arrangements.	lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
3	Introduction: Project - definition, features, types, infrastructure creation-a special type of projects, significance of infrastructure in economic development, bottlenecks in the infrastructure creation, Project Identification: Idea generation, Project screening, Feasibility study, The advantages and disadvantages of starting your business –The advantages and disadvantages of buying all existing business – Critical areas to be examined while buying all existing business - Determining the value of a business – Financial Record Keeping – Profit Planning & Cost Control, Project costing: Breakdown structure of the project, cost estimation of the project, factor affecting the cost of the project. Costing with alternative configurations/specifications. Project Appraisal: technical appraisal, marketing appraisal, legal and environment appraisal, financial appraisal- cost estimation of the project and evaluating project using pay back and NPV, Detailed project report – introduction, Introduction to SCBA.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8
4	Arrangement of funds: Traditional sources of financing – Equity shares, preference shares, Debentures/bonds, loan from financial institutions Loan syndication and consortium finance; Alternative sources of financing- Foreign Issue, FDI & FII, ECB, Private equity, Securitization, BOT projects, PPP, Venture capital / Incubation fund, Franchising etc;	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8
5	Role played by various Financial Institutions like IDBI, ICICI and IFCI: Special Role played by SIDBI and Commercial Banks – Approval of term loan applications by Commercial Banks – How to decide about a suitable agency for assistance Role played by SFCR and NSIC; Project Implementation: Project contracts – Principles, practical aspects of contracts; legal aspects of project management, global tender, Negotiation for projects, Project insurance, Human resource management, network analysis	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
0	0	0	0	0	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Scarborough, N. M., Wilson, D. L., & Zimmerer, T. (2009, January 1). Effective Small Business Management.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Desai, V. (2001, January 1). Dynamics of Entrepreneurial Development and Management.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110106141">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110106141</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N3-FZn_iQFU&amp;t=3s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N3-FZn_iQFU&amp;t=3s</a>

















## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Introduction to food analysis [P]
<b>Course Code</b>	SEC-IV [P]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					0	0	2	2
<b>Course Type</b>	Lab only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Skill Enhancement Courses							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of proximate and chemical analysis of food products			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>		knowledge of instruments used in food analysis		
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To understand the working principle and instrumentation of various instruments used in food analysis. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> The students will know the importance of various methods to identify any malfunction aspect of food. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> To provide students an experimental basis and a specialized knowledge and understanding in the analysis of food. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in research and development in food products. <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b> <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the real life knowledge gained and properties and implement the same to create new food products. <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction – Sampling methods – Sample preparation and preservation- Extraction methods and Separation process of food components;- Official Methods of Food Analysis.	Lecture method	
2	Nature and Concept of Food analysis, Basic instrumentation: Principle for pH meter, filtration, Reverse osmosis. Centrifugation: Principle, Theory (RCF, Sedimentation coefficient) and types of Rotors, Ultracentrifugation..	Quiz, Illustrate with analogies, Interactive videos, disussion	
3	Chromatography: Theory & Principle, chromatographic parameter (partition coefficient, capacity factor, retention & dead time, Resolution& their calculation), components of chromatography & types.	Quiz, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture	
4	Advance chromatography: GC, HPLC, (principle, instrumentation & application). Separation technique & analysis: Electrophoresis.	Quiz, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture	
5	Introduction to quality attributes of food Appearance, flavour, textural factors; Gustation importance, taste perception, Taste measurement-Electronic Tongue; Olfaction definition and importance of odour and flavour, Odour measurement technique- e- nose; Perception of colour & Colour Measurement.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Determination of moisture content from a given food sample by lab oven method	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
2	Determination of total ash content in the given food sample.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	Determination of acid insoluble ash from a given food sample.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	Determination of crude fat in a given food sample.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	Determination of amount of crude fiber in a given food sample.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	Determination of Titratable Acidity in Foods using a Potentiometric Titration	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Determination of pH in a given food sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
8	Determination of extent of liking in a given food sample by hedonic scale rating.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
9	To perform Thin Layer Chromatography (TLC) of Food Colours	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
10	High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) of Sugars	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Yeshajahn Pomeranz et.al, Food Analysis, Theory and Practice
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Joslyn, M.A., Methods in Food Analysis
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/k1a2PSEXahM?si=funi1jTWOchWfmR">https://youtu.be/k1a2PSEXahM?si=funi1jTWOchWfmR</a>







## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Disaster Management
<b>Course Code</b>	VAC III (T)

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					2	1	0	3
<b>Course Type</b>	Theory only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Foundation core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	To be familiar with the basics of natural disasters as well as anthropogenic factors and various approaches for disaster managements.			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>				
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To learn types of disasters and its profile in India( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the causes and impacts of disasters on environment and related case studies of Global and National disasters. ( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To learn about risk reduction approaches of disasters with safety issues in mitigating industrial disasters. ( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To understand the concept of Disaster Management Cycle and its Risk Reduction Measures( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To apply the National Acts and policies for mitigating disasters, Role of Army, Police, Community, Corporate, Media etc. for post Disaster Management. ( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment ✓		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG1(No poverty) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation) SDG7(Affordable and clean energy) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth) SDG10(Reduced inequalities) SDG11(Sustainable cities and economies) SDG13(Climate action) SDG15(Life on land) SDG17(Partnerships for the goals)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Concepts and definitions (Disaster, Hazard, Vulnerability, Resilience, Risks, Capacity buildings) Factors of disasters, Global trends in disaster: urban disasters, pandemics, complex emergencies, Climate change	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8
2	Classification of disaster: geophysical, hydrological, climatological, meteorological, biological and technological or man-made hazards. Causes, Impacts including social, economic, political, environmental, health, psychosocial, etc. Differential impacts- in terms of caste, class, gender, age, location, disability.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, Review Analysis	8
3	Disaster management cycle – Phases, Culture of safety, prevention, mitigation and preparedness community based DRR, Structural- nonstructural measures, Roles and responsibilities of community, Panchayati Raj Institutions/Urban Local Bodies (PRIs/ULBs), States, Centre, and other stakeholders- Institutional Processes and Framework at State and Central Level- State Disaster Management Authority(SDMA).	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, classroom presentations	8
4	Factors affecting Vulnerabilities, differential impacts, impact of Development projects such as dams, embankments, changes in Land-use etc. Climate Change Adaptation. Relevance of indigenous knowledge, appropriate technology and local resources	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8
5	Disaster Management Indian scenario, India's vulnerability profile, Disaster Management Act 2005 and Policy guidelines, Environmental Legislation for Disaster Risk Management in India. Role of information technology in protecting environment and health. Role of NGOs Cases Studies: Bhopal Gas Disaster, Gujarat Earth Quake, Orissa Super-cyclone, South India Tsunami, Bihar floods, Plague Surat, COVID-19 pandemic	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, Case Based Assignments, Quiz, Application Based Activity	8

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
0	0	0	0	0	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Singhal J.P. "Disaster Management", Laxmi Publications, 2010. ISBN-10: 9380386427 ISBN-13: 978-9380386423 • Tushar Bhattacharya, "Disaster Science and Management", McGraw Hill India Education Pvt. Ltd., 2012. ISBN-10: 1259007367, ISBN-13: 978-1259007361] • Gupta Anil K, Sreeja S. Nair. Environmental Knowledge for Disaster Risk Management, NIDM, New Delhi, 2011 • Kapur Anu Vulnerable India: A Geographical Study of Disasters, IAS and Sage Publishers, New Delhi, 2010. • Kapur, Anu &amp; others, 2005: Disasters in India Studies of grim reality, Rawat Publishers, Jaipur</li> </ul>
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coppola P Damon, 2007. Introduction to International Disaster Management. Carter, Nick 1991. Disaster Management: A Disaster Manager's Handbook. • Cuny, F. 1983. Development and Disasters, Oxford University Press. Document on World Summit on Sustainable Development 2002. • Govt. of India: Disaster Management Act 2005, Government of India, New Delhi. Government of India, 2009. National Disaster Management Policy. • Disaster Management Guidelines. GOI-UNDP Disaster Risk Reduction Programme (2009-2012. • Disaster Medical Systems Guidelines. Emergency Medical Services Authority, State of California, EMSA no.214, June 2003 • National Institute of Disaster Management • National Disaster Management Authority • <a href="http://nidm.gov.in">http://nidm.gov.in</a>, <a href="http://cwc.gov.in">http://cwc.gov.in</a>, <a href="http://ekdrn.net">http://ekdrn.net</a>, <a href="http://www.emdat.be">http://www.emdat.be</a>, <a href="http://www.nws.noaa.gov">http://www.nws.noaa.gov</a>, <a href="http://pubs.usgs.gov">http://pubs.usgs.gov</a>, <a href="http://nidm.gov.in">http://nidm.gov.in</a> <a href="http://www.imd.gov.in">http://www.imd.gov.in</a></li> </ul>
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/130106113">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/130106113</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/1Pm85HpraQg?si=7-MaACyah6FWLUXn">https://youtu.be/1Pm85HpraQg?si=7-MaACyah6FWLUXn</a>

#### Course Articulation Matrix

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO5	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO6	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3





































**Syllabus-2023-2024**

**Bsc\_Microbiology**

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Animal Physiology
<b>Course Code</b>	BSMB GEIV (T)

Part A									
Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L 3	T 0	P 1	C 4	
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab								
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Electives								
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	basic concepts of physiology and the organ systems physiology of animals determine and understand working and functioning of different systems with their anatomical and biochemical aspects describe the system physiology of mammals					<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>		Relate with organic mechanisms in biology	
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To describe fundamental knowledge of animal physiology( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the detailed concepts of digestion respiration excretion the functioning of nerves and muscles Hormones and reproduction( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To understand the importance of Physiology and its applications( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To provide experimental basis, and to enable students to basic concept of physiology( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the applications of Physiology in various fields such as research and development as well as in various industries( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> ) <b>CO6-</b> To apply the understanding of Physiology in their future perspective fields i.e. Medical and clinical, Pathological, drug industries etc. ( <b>BL6-Create</b> )								
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG4(Quality education) SDG14(Life below water) SDG15(Life on land)				

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Animal Nutrition- Nutrients and their Functions Physiology of Digestion Hormonal control of digestion absorption of Food and disorders.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Physiology of Respiration in Mammals Respiratory Pigments Regulation of Respiration Osmo-regulation in animals. Circulatory System: Heart Cardiac Cycle Blood pressure Blood Vessels ECG – its principle and significance	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
3	Immune System In Mammals : An overview. Excretory System & Physiology of Excretion in Mammals Counter current theory Thermoregulation in Animals Hibernation Aestivation.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
4	Nervous tissue- Structure, Properties Function and Physiology of nerve Impulse Conduction EEG: its principle and significance Muscular Tissue -Types structure Muscular Physiology Chemical Changes during muscular physiology	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
5	Endocrine gland- Pituitary gland Thyroid and Parathyroid gland Adrenal gland Thymus gland Pancreas and other glands Mechanism of Hormonal action Physiology of Reproduction in mammals	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	Spotting vis permanent slides of digestivesystem and experiments based onmetabolism	Experiments	BL2-Understand	8
VI	Detection of Carbohydrates, Protein and fats in given samples	PBL	BL4-Analyze	6
III	determination of Blood group Bloodpressure and study of Immune organs	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4
IV	Spotting Muscular and nervous tissue	Experiments	BL2-Understand	4
V	Study of hormonal action and study ofgonads	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4

Part D(Marks Distribution)					
Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E	
<b>Books</b>	Prasad.N.K./Enzyme Technology: Pacemaker of Biotechnology;2nd Edition Palmer;Enzymes: Horwood Publishing Series. 2001
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/agricultural-and-biological-sciences/enzyme-activity">https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/agricultural-and-biological-sciences/enzyme-activity</a> <a href="https://www.jbc.org/article/S0021-9258(20)34049-7/fulltext">https://www.jbc.org/article/S0021-9258(20)34049-7/fulltext</a> <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8169242/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8169242/</a> <a href="https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acsomega.2c07560">https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acsomega.2c07560</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Biocatalysts and enzyme technology, Buchholz,K,Kasche,V, Bornscheuer,U.V, Published by Wiley-VCH, 2005. Wiseman, A: Handbook of Enzyme Biotechnology, 3rd Edition, Ellis Horwood Publication,2010 Buchholz,K,Kasche,V,Bornscheuer,U.T, Biocatalysts and enzyme technology, Published by Wiley-VCH, 2005. Palmer,T, Enzymes: Biochemistry, Biotechnology, Clinical Chemistry ,Horwood Publishing House, Chichester, England, 2001. Bisswanger,H,Practical enzymology, .Wiley Publication, 2nd Edition, 2011
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097</a>

Course Articulation Matrix															
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
CO2	3	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO3	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1
CO4	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
CO6	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-



































**Syllabus-2023-2024**

**Bsc\_Microbiology**

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Agriculture Microbiology
<b>Course Code</b>	DSE II (T)

Part A								
Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Basic knowledge of microscope and other microbiological techniques				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> TO Understand and accurately apply terminology used in the field of microbiology, and understand the fundamental differences between different types of microorganisms including bacteria, viruses, fungi, prions and protozoa( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> Describe the structure and biology of bacterial cells, including the arrangement and replication of genetic material, and understand the concept of virulence and virulence factors( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To analyse how microorganisms may be detected within various environments, including how they may be cultivated within the laboratory setting, and molecular methods of detection( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To identify specific microorganisms important to animals, plants and soil ecosystems, and explain why these microorganisms are significant( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> Review and evaluate readings relating to microbiology and agricultural production( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction – Soil as an environment for microorganisms. Classification of soil, physical and chemical properties of soil, structure of soil. Microbial interactions - mutualism, commensalism, amensalism, synergism, parasitism, predation and competition. Microbial interactions between plants– phyllosphere, mycorrhizae, rhizosphere and symbiotic association in root nodules. Biofertilizer – VAM, Rhizobium, Frankia, Azospirillum, Azotobacter, cyanobacteria and Azolla.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
2	Soil microbes and fertility of soil. Roles of microbes in biogeochemical cycles. Microorganisms in soil processes, carbon cycle, organic matter decomposition, humus formation, nitrogen cycle, nitrogen fixation, symbiotic, non-symbiotic, associative organisms, ammonification, nitrification, denitrification, reactions, organisms involved.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
3	Plant protection – phenolics – phytoalexins and related compounds. Bio insecticides – viral, bacterial and fungal, Chemical Pesticide and their adverse effect on agriculture (soil and crop).	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
4	Plant pathogenic Microorganisms - Historical Background, Disease symptoms, Mode of Entry of pathogens, Plant Disease Resistance, Physiology of Parasitism, Factors effecting disease Incidence, Algal, Fungal, Viral, Bacterial disease. Bacterial diseases of agricultural crops -pathogens, symptoms and control measures with reference to paddy, cotton, maize, tomato, citrus, mango and potato. Mycoplasma Disease, Nematode Disease.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
5	Microorganisms Harmful to Man and Animal. - Resentence of animal to pathogens, Group of organisms causing disease, Foot mouth disease, Johne's disease, Control of Johne's disease (JD) in cattle, poisoning of livestock by blue-green algae	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Enumeration of microbial population in soil; qualitative and quantitative distribution;	PBL	BL3-Apply	1 month
2	isolation of symbiotic nitrogen fixing bacteria –non symbiotic and associative symbiotic bacteria;	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	soil algae ; nitrification	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4
4	isolation of sulphur and iron bacteria;	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
5	Isolation and study of phosphobacteria and phosphorus solubility	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)					
Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	20	60	

Part E	
<b>Books</b>	Martin Alexander 1976. Introduction to soil microbiology Willy Eastern Ltd. New Delhi. Robert LTate III. 1995. Soil Microbiology. John Wiley & Sons, New York, pp 398.
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8313292/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8313292/</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Subbarao, N.S. 1977. Soil microorganisms and plant growth, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi. Walker, N. 1975. Soil Microbiology, Butterworths, London AGRICULTURAL MICROBIOLOGY By D. J. BAGYARAJ, G. RANGASWAMI Alexander M. 1997. Introduction to soil microbiology, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, New York. EoEldowney S., Hardman, D.J. and Waite, S. 1993. Pollution Ecology and Biotreatment-Longman Scientific Technical.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173</a>

Course Articulation Matrix																
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	
CO1	1	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	
CO2	2	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	2	
CO3	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	
CO4	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	1	1	
CO5	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	1	
CO6	2	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	



















































## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Fundamental of Chemistry -I
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCH0101[T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of periodic table and atomic structure			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>				
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember basic knowledge of Atomic Structure, Chemical bonding ( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand Properties of Inorganic Compounds( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To Apply the compounds in the application( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To Analyse the Structure and Properties of Inorganic Compounds( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To Evaluate the results analyzed( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
Module 1	Dual Nature of matter idea of de Broglie matter waves, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, atomic orbitals, Schrodinger wave equation, significance of Y and Y', quantum numbers, radial and angular wave functions and probability distribution curves, shapes of s, p and d orbitals, Aufbau and Pauli exclusion principles, Hund's multiplicity rule, Electronic configuration of the elements, effective nuclear charge. B. Periodic Properties Atomic and ionic radii, ionization energy, electron affinity and electro negativity-definition, methods of determination or evaluation, Trends in periodic table and applications in predicting and explaining the chemical behavior	Story telling activity Experienced examples, Quizzes Summarizing, PPT's Leaving Questions	8
Module 2	UNIT – II: Chemical Bonding – part I (A) Covalent Bond-valence bond theory and its limitations. Directional characteristics of covalent bond, various types of hybridization and shapes of simple inorganic molecules and ions. Valence shell electron pair repulsion (VSEPR) theory to NH <sub>3</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> O SF <sub>4</sub> , ClF <sub>3</sub> and H <sub>2</sub> O MO theory, homo nuclear and hetero nuclear (CO and NO) diatomic molecules, multicenter bonding in electron deficient molecules, bond strength and bond energy.		8
Module 3	UNIT – III: Chemical Bonding – part II (A) Ionic Solids-Ionic structures, radius ratio effect and coordination number, limitation of radius ratio rule, lattice defects, semiconductors, lattice energy and Born-Haber cycle, solvation energy and solubility of ionic solids, polarizing power and polarisability of ions. Fajan's rule. Metallic bond-free electron, balance bond and band theories. (B) Weak Interactions-Hydrogen bonding, van der Waals forces 1. Chemistry of noble gases	Demonstrations, Videos, PPT's Quizzes, Group discussions	8
Module 4	S-Block Elements Comparative study Li and Mg, diagonal relationship, salient features of hydrides, solvation and complexation tendencies including their function in bio systems an introduction to alkyls and aryls. p-Block Elements part – I Comparative study Be and Al (including diagonal relationship) of groups 13-17 elements. Compounds like hydrides. Oxides, oxyacids and halides of groups 13-16	Interactive videos PPT's Experienced examples, Quizzes', Seminar	8
Module 5	p-Block Elements Part – II Hydrides of boron-diborane and higher boranes, borazine, boronhydrides, Fullerenes, fluorocarbons, silicates (structural principle), tetra-sulphur tetra-nitride, basic properties of halogens, interhalogens and Polyhalides.	Interactive videos , PPT's Experienced examples, Quizzes',	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
Module 4	Anionic Radical Testing	Experiments	BL3-Apply	8
Module 4	Cationic Radical Testing	Experiments	BL3-Apply	8
Module 4	To study the structure of Ionic solids	PBL	BL3-Apply	6
Experiment	To Identify the Acid Radical(Acetate)	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	To Identify the Acid Radical (Sul hide)	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	To Identify the Acid Radical(Carbonate)	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	To Identify the Acid Radical (Oxalate)	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	To Identify the Ammonium Basic Radical	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	M.N.N Tandon Unified Chemistry 2010 O.P Tandon Chemistry Third Edition
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	J.D.Lee Concise Inorganic Chemistry Fifth Edition J.E. Huheey Inorganic Chemistry Fourth Edition Cotton Wilkinson Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Third Edition
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104103069">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104103069</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104103069">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104103069</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Analytical Chemistry
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCH0201[T]

Part A								
Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>				
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember basic concept and principle of analytical techniques( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the difference between the analytical techniques( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To use/apply the basic statistical treatment of the analytical data for getting a correct result and analytical methods( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To Analyse Qualitative and Quantitative aspects( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To Evaluate the data obtained from the analysis( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X	<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
Module 1	General purification techniques Purification of solid organic compounds, recrystallisation, use of miscible solvents, use of drying agents and their properties, sublimation. Purification of liquids. Different types of extraction: use of immiscible solvents solvent extraction, efficiency of extraction, selectivity of extraction, liquid phase and solid phase extraction systems, methods of extraction, applications. Chemical methods of purification and test of purity	Problem solving sessions, Experienced examples, Quizzes Summarizing, Leaving Questions Hand on Experience, Tutorials	8
Module 2	Titrimetric Methods of Analysis General Introduction General principle. Types of titrations. Requirements for titrimetric Analysis. Concentration systems: Molarity, formality, normality, wt % ppm, milliequivalents and millimoles-problems Primary and secondary standards, criteria for primary standards, preparation of standard solutions, standardization of solutions. Limitation of volumetric analysis, end point, equivalence point	Learn by doing, Simulations/ Virtual labs, Videos	8
Module 3	Chromatography, Introduction, Principle of chromatography, Classifications of chromatography, Techniques of paper and column chromatography, Thin Layer Chromatography(TLC) Partition chromatography, Ion exchange chromatography	Tutorials, Virtual labs, Demonstrations, Experiments	8
Module 4	Thermal Analysis Thermal analytical methods, principle involved in thermogravimetric analysis differential gravimetric analysis and differential scanning calorimeter, discussion of various components with block diagram, characteristics of TG and DTA, Factors affecting TG, DTA and DSC Curves	Problem solving sessions, Experienced examples,	8
Module 5	Evaluation and procession of analytical data, Precision and accuracy, Types of errors, Normal distribution curve, Standard deviation, Confidence limit, Graphical presentation of result-method of average, Method of linear list square, Significant figures, Statistical aid to hypothesis testing: t-test & F-test, Correlation coefficient, Rejection of data	Problem solving sessions, Experienced examples,	8

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	Complexometric titration	Experiments	BL3-Apply	4
VIII	Qualitative Analysis using Thin Layer Chromatography	PBL	BL4-Analyze	6
IX	Purification of sample by Crystallization technique	PBL	BL6-Create	7
IV	To determine the Percentage of Copper in copper alloy solution	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
V	To determine the percentage of Chromium in chrome alloy	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
VI	To purify the given sample Ammonium Chloride	Experiments	BL3-Apply	
VII	Qualitative Analysis using Paper, Chromatography	PBL	BL4-Analyze	6

### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Y Anjaneyulu Textbook of Analytical Chemistry 2008
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105084">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105084</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Skoog D.A. and West D.M. Saunders Fundamental of Analytical Chemistry Ninth Edition
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105084">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105084</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105084">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105084</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Inorganic Chemistry
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCH0301[T]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	knowledge of Coordination bonding in complexes Transition elements and their properties				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember Knowledge of Transition elements, Acids and Bases, Oxidation and reduction, Complexes , Lanthanides, Actinides( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand Properties and uses of Transition elements, Coordination compounds, Acids and Bases , Non aqueous solvents Lanthanides, Actinides( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To Apply the Transition elements, Complexes, Lanthanides, Actinides in the different application( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To inspect the Structure , Bonding ,Magnetic Properties of Transition elements, Complexes( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To Assess the results analyzed( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
Module 1	Chemistry of Elements of First Transition Series: Characteristic properties of d-block elements Properties of the elements of the first transition series, their binary compounds such as Carbides, Oxides and Sulphides Complexes illustrating relative stability of their oxidation states, co-ordination number and geometry	Story telling activity Mnemonics Experienced examples, Quizzes Summarizing, PPT's Leaving Questions	8
Module 2	UNIT – II: Chemistry of Elements of second and Third Transition Series: General characteristics, Periodic Properties Atomic Radii Ionic Radii Ionization Energy comparative treatment with their 3d-analogues in respect of ionic radii, oxidation states, magnetic behavior, spectral properties and stereochemistry	Mnemonics , Experienced examples, , Videos , PPT's Quizes	8
Module 3	UNIT – III: A. Co-ordination Compounds Werner's co-ordination theory and its experimental verification, effective atomic number concept, chelates, nomenclature of co-ordination compounds, isomerism in co-ordination compounds, valence bond theory of transition metal complexes theory of transition metal complexes B. Oxidation and Reduction Use of redox potential data: analysis of redox cycle, redox stability in water: Frost, Latimer and Pourbaix diagrams, Principles involved in the extraction of element	Demonstrations, Videos, PPT's Quizes, Virtual labs Group discussions	8
Module 4	UNIT – IV A. Chemistry of Lanthanide Elements Electronic structure, oxidation states, ionic radii and lanthanide contraction, complex formation, occurrence and isolation, lanthanide compounds. B. Chemistry of Actinides General features and chemistry of actinides, chemistry of separation of Np, Pu and Am from U, similarities between the later actinides and the later lanthanides	Interactive videos PPT's Experienced examples, Quizzes', Mnemonics	8
Module 5	UNIT – V A. Acids and Bases Arrhenius, Bronsted- Lowry, the Lux-Flood, solvent system and Lewis concepts of acids and bases B. Non-aqueous Solvents Physical properties of a solvent, types of solvents and their general characteristics, reactions in non-aqueous solvents with reference to liquid NH <sub>3</sub> and liquid SO <sub>2</sub>	Interactive videos , PPT's Experienced examples, Quizzes', Seminar	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
Module 3	Synthesis of Complex and Double salt	PBL	BL3-Apply	6
Module 5	Non Aqueous Titration	PBL		8
Experiment	Identify the Acid Radical in given inorganic mixture	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	Identify the Acid Radical (Sulphate)in the given inorganic sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	Identify the Acid Radical (Sulphite)in a given inorganic sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	Identify the Acid Radical (Nitrite)in the given inorganic sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	Identify the Basic Radical (Zero group) in the given sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	Identify the Basic Radical (First Group) in the given sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	M.N.N Tandon Unified Chemistry 2010
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	J.D.Lee Concise Inorganic Chemistry Fifth Edition
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104101121">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104101121</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104101121">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104101121</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Organic Chemistry
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCH0401[T]

#### Part A

<b>Year</b>	2nd	<b>Semester</b>	4th	<b>Credits</b>	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	The students should have basic knowledge of organic chemistry			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	The student must have studied organic chemistry in B.Sc. Certificate course			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember concept of substitution reactions( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the concept of addition and elimination reactions ( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply the various reagents in the organic synthesis( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To recognize mechanism of oxidation reaction ( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To know the chemistry of photochemical reactions. ( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education) SDG9(Industry Innovation and Infrastructure)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
Unit 1	Substitution Reactions: Aliphatic Nucleophilic Substitution : Introduction, the SN1, SN2 and SNi mechanisms, neighbouring group participation, effect of substrate, nucleophile, leaving group and reaction medium. Aliphatic Electrophilic Substitution : Elementary treatment	Lecture methods, short vedios, ABCA	8 hrs
Unit 2	Addition and Elimination Reactions Addition Reactions: Introduction, reactions involving addition of nucleophile, electrophile and free radicals, regio-selectivity and chemo-selectivity, orientation and reactivity, Markovnikov and Anti-Markovnikov's addition. Elimination Reactions : Introduction, E1, E2 and E1cB mechanisms, effect of substrate, attacking species, leaving group and reaction medium, orientation Saytzeff and Hofmann rule	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with methods	8 hrs
Unit 3	Reagents and Catalysts (Mechanisms and Applications) Reagents and Catalysts : Preparation, properties and applications of important reagents and catalysts in organic synthesis with mechanistic details : Grignard reagent, N-bromo succinimide (NBS), diazomethane, anhydrous aluminium chloride (AlCl3), sodamide (NaNH2), Ziegler-Natta catalyst	Summarizing, PBL (small working models), Quiz, Virtual Lab, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture, lecture methods	8 hrs
Unit 4	Oxidation Reactions : Introduction, metal based and non-metal based oxidations, oxidation of alcohols to carbonyls (chromium, manganese, and silver based reagents), alkenes to epoxides (peroxides/ peracids based, alkenes to diols (manganese and osmium based), alkenes to carbonyls with bond cleavage (manganese and lead based), Oppenauer oxidation	Lecture methods, short vedios, ABCA	8 hrs
Unit 5	Photochemical Reactions : Introduction to photochemistry, electronic excitations, Jablonski diagram, Norrish type I and II reactions and cis-trans isomerization	Summarizing, PBL (small working models), Virtual Lab, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture	8 Hrs

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Qualitative analysis: Separation of binary organic mixture, Systematic identification of separated organic compounds.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	8 hrs
2	Oxidation of benzaldehyde to benzoic acid by KMnO4	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2hrs
3	Oxidation of cyclohexanone to adipic acid by HNO3	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2hrs
4	(4+2) Cycloaddition reaction of anthracene and maleic anhydride	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4hrs
5	Preparation and purification of product and determination of melting point of Acetanilide to p-nitro acetanilide to para nitroaniline	Experiments	BL6-Create	4 hrs
6	Preparation and purification of product and determination of melting point of azo dyes	PBL	BL6-Create	8hrs
7	Application of Substitution reactions	Seminar	BL2-Understand	1hr
8	To see the use of reagents in organic synthesis	Industrial Visit	BL2-Understand	5hrs
9	To study the conversion of alkenes to diols (manganese and osmium based)	Research Paper Presentation	BL3-Apply	5hrs

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	30	40	



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Physical Chemistry
<b>Course Code</b>	BSCH0501[T]

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Quantum Mechanics Plank Theory of Radiation			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>				
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember Knowledge of Quantum Mechanics, Spectroscopy, Photochemistry( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand Mechanism of Quantum Mechanics, Spectroscopy, Photochemistry( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To Apply the concept in the different application( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To Analyze the Physical Properties of compounds( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To Evaluate the results analyzed( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
Module 1	Elementary Quantum Mechanics: Black-body radiation, Planck's radiation law, photoelectric effect, heat capacity of solids, Bohr's model of hydrogen atom (no derivation) and its defects, Compton Effect, De-Broglie hypothesis, the Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, Sinusoidal wave equation, Hamiltonian operator, Schrodinger wave equation and its importance, physical interpretation of the wave function, postulates of quantum mechanics, Particle in a one- dimensional	Story telling Experienced examples, Quizzes Summarizing, PPT's Leaving Questions Interactive videos	8
Module 2	Spectroscopy introduction: electromagnetic radiation. Regions of the spectrum, basic features of different spectrometers, statement of the Born-Oppenheimer approximation, Degrees of freedom Rotational Spectrum: Diatomic molecules, Energy levels of a rigid rotor (semi-classical principles), selection rules, spectral intensity, distribution using population distribution (Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution) determination of bond length, qualitative description of non-rigid rotor, isotope effect. Vibrational Spectrum: Infra-red spectrum: Energy levels of simple harmonic oscillator, selection rules, pure Vibrational spectrum, intensity, determination of force constant and qualitative relation of force constant and bond energies, effect of an harmonic motion and isotope on the spectrum, Idea of Vibrational frequencies of different functional groups	Demonstrations, Tutorials Experienced examples, Videos, PPT's Quizzes', Group discussions	8
Module 3	Raman Spectrum: Concept of polarisability, pure rotational and pure Vibrational Raman spectra of diatomic molecules, Selection rules, Electronic Spectrum: Concept of potential energy curves for bonding and anti bonding molecular orbitals, qualitative description of selection rules and Franck-Condon principle. Qualitative description of $\sigma, \pi$ and n M. O. their energy levels and the respective transition UV Spectroscopy: Electronic excitation, elementary idea of instrument used. Application to organic molecules, Woodward-Fieser rule for determining $\lambda_{max}$ of enes, polyenes and $\alpha, \beta$ unsaturated carbonyl compounds	Demonstrations, Videos, PPT's Quizzes', Virtual labs	8
Module 4	Unit -IV: Photochemistry Interaction of radiation with matter, difference between thermal and photochemical processes, Laws of photochemistry: Grothus-Draper law, Stark-Einstein law, Jablonski diagram depicting various processes occurring in the excited state, qualitative description of fluorescence, phosphorescence, non-radioactive processes (internal conversion, intersystem crossing), quantum yield, photosensitized reactions energy transfer processes (simple examples.)	Interactive videos PPT's Experienced examples, Quizzes' Seminar	8
Module 5	V: Physical Properties and Molecular Structure Optical activity, Polarisation (Clausius – Mossotti equation), Oriented of dipoles in an electric field, dipole moment, induced dipole moment measurement of dipole moment, temperature method and refractive method, dipole moment and structure of molecules, magnetic properties – paramagnetism, diamagnetism and ferromagnetism	Interactive videos, PPT's Experienced examples, Quizzes', Seminar	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
Module 2	Determination of Concentration of the solution using colorimetry	Experiments	BL3-Apply	6
Module 3	Determination of wavelength maxima using UV-Visible spectroscopy	PBL	BL3-Apply	6
Module 2	Determination of functional groups using IR Spectroscopy	PBL	BL3-Apply	6
Experiment	Determine the strength of NaOH using N/10 HCl BY PH Metric titration	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	Determine the strength of NaOH using N/10 Acetic Acid	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	Determine the strength of Base using Acid BY Conductometric titration	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	Determine the strength of Strong Base with weak acid by Conductometric titration	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
Experiment	Verify Lambert - Beer Law by Colorimetric method	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

















## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Mechanics
<b>Course Code</b>	BSPH0101[T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Physics upto Class 12			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Physics upto Class 12			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the basic laws of mechanics.(BL1-Remember) <b>CO2-</b> Understand the basic concepts of Newtonian Mechanics.(BL2-Understand) <b>CO3-</b> To enable students to apply the Laws of mechanics to various mechanical systems.(BL3-Apply) <b>CO4-</b> To analyze the applications of Laws of mechanics to various mechanical systems.(BL4-Analyze) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the laws of mechanics and its application to various mechanical systems.(BL5-Evaluate)							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Mathematical Physics Addition, subtraction and product of two vectors; Polar and axial vectors and their examples from physics; Triple and quadruple product (without geometrical applications); Scalar and vector fields; Differentiation of a vector; Repeated integral of a function of more than one variable; Unit tangent vector and unit normal vector; Gradient, Divergence and Curl; Laplacian operator; Idea of line, surface and volume integrals; Gauss', Stokes' and Green's Theorems	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Unit-II Newton's laws and Conservation principle Position, Velocity and Acceleration Vector, Components of velocity and acceleration in different coordinate systems. Newton's Laws of motion and its explanation with problems, and various types of forces in nature (explanation), Conservation of energy and momentum Elastic and inelastic collisions	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
3	Unit-III Rigid Body Dynamics Concept of rigid body, System of particles, Translational and Rotational motion, Moment of Inertia and their Product, Principal moments and axes, Calculation of moment of inertia lamina, disc, solid cylinder and sphere, Motion of Rigid Body, Euler's equation, Centre of mass and reduced Mass. Pseudo Forces (e.g. Centrifugal Force), Coriolis force and its applications	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
4	Unit-IV Central forces and Oscillations Motion under a central force, Derivation of Kepler's laws. Gravitational law and field, Potential due to a spherical body, Gauss & Poisson's equation of Gravitational self-energy. Concept of Simple, Periodic & Harmonic Oscillation with illustrations; Differential equation of harmonic oscillator; Kinetic and potential energy of Harmonic Oscillator; Oscillations of two masses connected by a spring;	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
5	Unit-V Relativistic Mechanics Michelson-Morley experiment and its outcome; Postulates of Special Theory of Relativity; Lorentz Transformations. Simultaneity and order of events; Lorentz contraction; Time dilation; Relativistic transformation of velocity, frequency and wave number; Relativistic addition of velocities; Variation of mass with velocity	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To verify Parallel and Perpendicular Axis theorem	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
2	To find out moment of inertia fly wheel	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	To verify the forces in different members of jib crane	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
4	To verify parallelograms law using Gravesend Apparatus	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	University Physics by Sears and Zeemansky
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Mechanics by D.S. Mathur
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	







## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Optics
<b>Course Code</b>	BSPH0301[T]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Physics upto BSc first Year( Second semester)			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Mathematics upto BSc first Year( Second semester)			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the basic laws of Optics( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> Understand the basic concepts of Optics( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply the concepts of Optics to different system. ( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To Analyze the laws of Optics( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the laws of Optics( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Unit-I Geometric Optics and its applications: Ray optics, Plane and spherical Mirrors, Lens, image formation, Lens formula, combination of thin lenses and equivalent focal length. Dispersion and dispersive power, chromatic and achromatic aberration, need of multiple lenses in eyepieces, Ramsdens and Huygens eye-piece	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Unit-II Interference: Principle of Superposition, Conditions for sustained interference, Theory of interference, Lloyd's mirror, Achromatic fringes. Interference in parallel and wedge shaped films, Colour of thin films. Newton's rings and Michelson interferometer and their applications. Multiple beam interference in parallel film and Fabry-Perot interferometer.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
3	Unit-III Diffraction: Fresnel's diffraction, Zone plate, diffraction due to straight edge. Fraunhofer diffraction due to single and double slits, plane transmission grating. Resolving power of grating, telescope and Microscope Diffraction Grating: Diffraction at N-parallel slits Intensity distribution, Plane diffraction grating, Concave grating and its mountings. Resolving power of a grating and comparison with resolving power of prism and of a Fabry Perot etalon.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
4	Unit-IV Polarization: Transverse nature of light waves, Polarization of electromagnetic waves, Plane polarized light – production and analysis, Description of Linear, circular and elliptical polarization. Propagation of em waves in anisotropic media, uniaxial and biaxial crystals, symmetric nature of dielectric tensor, Double refraction, Hygen's principle, Ordinary and extraordinary refractive indices, Fresnel's formula, light propagation in uniaxial crystal, Nicol prism, Production of circularly and elliptically polarized light, Babinet compensator and applications, Optical rotation, Optical rotation in liquids and its measurement through Polari meter.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
5	Unit-V Lasers and Photo Sensors A brief history of lasers, characteristics of laser light, Einstein prediction, Relationship between Einstein's coefficients (qualitative discussion only), Pumping schemes, Resonators, Ruby laser, He-Ne laser, Applications of lasers, Principle of Holography	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To find out the Focal length of combination of lenses with Nodal slide experiments	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
2	To determine the wavelength of Sodium light by using Newtons ring experiments	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
3	To determine the wavelength of Laser light by using diffraction grating	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	To determine the specific rotation of Sugar solution by using polarimeter	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
5	To find the numerical aperture of given fiber	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Fundamental of Optics by N Subramanyam and Brijlal.
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	(i) Principles of Optics by BK Mathur, (ii) Optics by Ajay Ghatak
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	(i) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131</a> (ii) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131</a> (iii) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107095">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107095</a>
<b>Videos</b>	(i) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131</a> (ii) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107131</a> (iii) <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107095">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115107095</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Electricity and Magnetism
<b>Course Code</b>	BSPH0401(T)

#### Part A

<b>Year</b>	2nd	<b>Semester</b>	4th	<b>Credits</b>	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Physics upto III Semester			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Calculus			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the basic laws of Electricity and Magnetism( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> Understand the basic concepts of Electricity and Magnetism( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply the concepts of Electricity and Magnetism to different system. ( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To Analyze the laws of Electricity and Magnetism( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the laws of Electricity and Magnetism( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Unit-I Vector Calculus : Differentiation of vectors, scalar and vector fields, conservative fields and potentials, line integrals, gradient of a scalar field, divergence of a vector field and divergence theorem, curl of a vector field and its physical significance, Stokes' theorem, combination of grad, div and curl	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Unit- II Electric Field and Electric Potential: Electric field, electric field lines electric flux Gauss law with applications to charge distributions with Spherical, Cylindrical and Planer symmetry. Conservative nature of electrostatic field, electrostatic Potential, Potential and electric field of a dipole Force and Torque on a dipole	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8
3	Unit-III Electrostatic energy and Capacitance of a System Electrostatic energy of system of charges, Electrostatic energy of a charged sphere, Conductors in an electrostatic field, Surface charge and force on a conductor, Capacitance of a System of charged conductors, Parallel plate capacitor	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8
4	Unit-IV Magnetic Field Magnetic force between current elements and definition of magnetic field B Biot Savart's Law and its application to straight wire and circular loop. Dipole Moment and its analogy with electric dipole Ampere's Circuital law and its application to Solenoid.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8
5	Unit-V Electromagnetic Induction and Electrical Circuits Faraday's Law, Lenz's law, Self and Mutual Inductances Introduction to Maxwell equation charge conservation and displacement current. Electrical Circuits: Kirchoff's law Complex reactance and impedance series and parallel LCR Circuit: (1) Resonance (2) Power dissipation (3) Quality factor and (4) Band width	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Series Resonance for Different values of resistances, capacitances, Inductances and plotting of resonance curves and Q factor.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
2	Measurement of Q factor for both Parallel resonances.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
3	To verify Kirchoff's Current and Voltage Law for D.C. Circuit	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
4	To determination the resistance per unit length using Carey Foster's bridge wire.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
5	To determine the value of unknown resistance using post office box.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Electricity and Magnetism and Electromagnetic Theory by S Mahajan and Choudhury
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Introduction to Electrodynamics by D J Griffith
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Atomic and Nuclear Physics
<b>Course Code</b>	BSPH0501[T]

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Classical Physics			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Mathematics upto BSc IV Semester			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the basic laws of Atomic and Nuclear Physics( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> Understand the basic concepts of Atomic and Nuclear Physics( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply the concepts of Atomic and Nuclear Physics to different system. ( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To Analyze the laws of Atomic and Nuclear Physics( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the laws of Atomic and Nuclear Physics( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Unit-I Atomic Physics: Brief review of Bohr and Sommerfeld model of atom. Effect of finite nuclear mass in relation to Rydberg constant. Idea of discrete energy levels and electron spin: Franck – Hertz and Stern – Gerlach experiments Significance of four quantum numbers and concept of atomic orbitals.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Unit-II One valence electron atom: Orbital magnetic dipole moment, Orbital, spin and total angular momenta, Larmor precession, Pauli exclusion principle, Vector model of atom, Many particles in one dimensional box, Electronic configuration and atomic states, Spin-orbit interaction and fine structure, Intensity of spectral lines, General selection rules.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
3	Unit-III Many electron atom Zeeman Effect and Paschen Bach effect. Two valence electron atoms: LS and JJ coupling schemes and resulting spectra. Idea of normal and inverted doublet. Basics of Stark effect. Doublet structure of alkali spectra.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
4	Unit-IV General Properties of Nuclei and Nuclear Models: Basic properties of nucleus: Shape, Size, Mass and Charge of the nucleus. Stability of the nucleus and Binding energy. Liquid-Drop Model, Shell Model, Meson Theory of Nuclear Forces.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
5	Unit-V Radioactivity decay and Nuclear Reaction: Alpha particle spectra – velocity and energy of alpha particles. Geiger-Nuttall law. Nature of beta ray spectra. The neutrino hypothesis. Energy levels and decay schemes. Positron emission and electron capture. Nuclear reactions, Q-values and threshold of nuclear reactions. Cross-sections. Nuclear Fission, Nuclear Reactors, Nuclear Fusion in Stars.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	$e/m$ by Thomson method	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
2	To study the characteristics of the GM Counter and hence determine the operating voltage	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
3	Planck Constant using LEDs by observing reverse photo electric effect	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	To determine the excitation potential of gas (Argon) by Franck- Hertz experiment	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
5	To draw the Hysteresis loop of a given ferromagnetic substance	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Concepts of Modern Physics by Arthur Beiser
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	1 Physics of Atoms & molecules by B.H. Bransden & C.J. Joachain 2 Nuclear Physics by Kaplan
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	











## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Electronics
<b>Course Code</b>	DSE1[T]

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					2	0	1	3
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Specific Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of basic Circuit Analysis			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Know,edge of basic electricity			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the different biasing technique, amplification, transformation of waves, oscillation, basic of differential and operational amplifier( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the continuity equation, pn junction and operating point and different amplifier circuit( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply in designing the new circuit for amplifier using RC, OPAM, wave shaping and oscillation.( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To analysis amplification by a circuit, wave shaping, basic oscillation circuit and its conditions, differential and operational amplifier( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the operating point of diode and transistor, gain in various amplifier circuits, wave shaping circuit, class A, class B and class C amplifiers( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Biasing techniques and linear amplifier Continuity equation and its application to p-n junction under forward and reverse bias, Solution of Continuity equation for reversed and forward biased abrupt p-n junctions, Load line for a transistor, Location of Q-point for the bipolar transistor, variation of bias current, RC coupled CE amplifier, its frequency response and gain frequency plot, Gain band product, cascading of amplifiers.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Power Amplifier and Oscillators Operating conditions for power amplifier, power relations, the ideal transformer, voltage limitations of eh transformer, non-linear distortion, idea of intermodulation distortion. The class A power amplifier, The push-pull amplifier, Feedback requirements of oscillations, Basic oscillator analysis, Hartley and Compitt oscillators, Piezo-electric, frequency control, RC oscillators.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
3	Wave Shaping Circuits Linear wave shaping, High pass RC Circuit, High pass RC circuit as a differentiator, Low pass RC circuit, Low pass RC circuit as an integrator, Non- linear wave shaping, Shunt diode clipper and series diode clippers, Double ended p-n junction and Zener diode clipper circuits, Clamping circuits, Zero level and given level clamping, Fundamentals of voltage and current sweep generates, sweep wave forms, Miller integrating sweep circuits, Blocking and Triggered transistor blocking oscillator	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
4	Basic of Differential and Operational Amplifiers Differential amplifier, Differential amplifier circuit configuration, Dual input balanced output differential amplifier, Voltage gain, differential input resistance, inverting and non-inverting inputs. Common mode rejection ratio, Operational amplifier, input offset voltage supply, rejection ratio, Ideal OPamp, equivalent circuit of an OP Amp, ideal voltage transfer curve, inverting,dual and non-inverting amplifier, measurement of OP Amp parameters, frequency response.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
5	Application of Operational Amplifier Use of OP Amp as sign changer, scale changer, phase shifter, voltage to current converter differential dc amplifier, bridge amplifier, ac voltage follower, analog integration and differentiation, electronic analog computation, Non-linear function generator , series and shunt regulator.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Functions of CRO	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
2	Half Wave Rectifier	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
3	Full Wave Rectifier	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
4	PNP Transistor CB Mode	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
5	Transistor as an amplifier	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Integrated Electronics- Analog and Digital Circuit and Systems by Millman
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Electronic Devices and Circui by ROBERT L BOYLESTAD and LOUIS NASHESKY
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ee55/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ee55/preview</a> by Prof. M.B. Patil of IIT Bombay
<b>Videos</b>	



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Condence Matter Physics
<b>Course Code</b>	DSPH0601[T]

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					2	0	1	3
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Specific Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student must have basis knowledge about the crystal structure such as Crystalline and amorphous, lattice point, unit cell etc.			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	After the completion of the course, student are able to developed a comprehensive idea related to crystal structure, lattice dynamics and thermal properties (such as lattice specific heat at constant pressure and volume) and also band theory of solid.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember different crystal structure, symmetry elements, Bragg's Law, thermal and electronic properties of solid( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the origin of specific heat, energy band gap, formation of semiconductor junction, formation of defects in crystal( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply knowledge of crystal structure, electronic and thermal properties on a given compound( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To analysis difference between specific heat, conductivity in semiconductors and density of states( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the different formation crystal by nature, thermal and electrical conductivity, electronic properties of conductors and semiconductors( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Coures Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Crystal Structure Space and crystal lattice, Primitive vectors and cells, symmetry elements, Miller indices for plane and axis, Space groups and point groups, Braggs Law, Construction of reciprocal lattice, reciprocal lattice vectors, Brillion zones, Reciprocal Lattice of SC, BCC and FCC, structural and atomic factors	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Lattice Dynamic and Thermal Properties Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz, Review Paper Analysis Vibration of one dimensional monatomic and diatomic lattices. Quantization of lattice vibration, Phonon momentum, Quantitative description of phonons in three dimensional lattice, phonon density of states, Einstein and Debye models of lattice specific heat, an harmonic effect in crystals, thermal expansion of solids, equation of states of solids, Photon phonon interaction and thermal conductivity.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
3	Electronic Energy Bands Free electron gas, Hall effect and quantized Hall effect, The Periodic potentials Bloch thoerem and Born –von Kramer boundary conditions, Fermi surface, Electron density of states, Kroning–Penny model, Equation for electron wave in a periodic potential, solution of central equation, approximate solution near zone boundary, Construction of Fermi surface, tight binding approximation for band structure, effective mass in solids	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
4	Elements of Semiconductor Physics Band structure of semiconductors, Number of carriers in thermal equilibrium, intrinsic(non-degenerate) semiconductors, Extrinsic semiconductors, Effect of doping, impurity levels, Population of impurity level, Field and carrier densities in equilibrium, p-n junction, Elementary picture of rectification by pn junction.	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
5	Point defects Lattice vacancies, Interstials and their thermo dynamical calculation, features of point defects, color centers, formation of Alloys, Order disorder transformation, Elementary theory of order	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To determination of Miller Indices of crystal Lattice Structure	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
2	To determine the Specific heat capacity of a given substance with help of electric kettle	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	Hall Effect Experiment and its calculation of the Hall Coefficient.	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	3
4	Then measure the energy band gap and resistivity of a thin sample using Four probes	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
5	To draw the characteristic curve of a forward & reverse Biased P-N Junction diode and to determine the static resistance of the given diode	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	1 Introduction to solid state Physics by Charles Kittel (Eight edition) 2 Solid State Physics by Dekkar
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	Solid State Physics by Asheroff and Mermin
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115106061">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115106061</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115106061">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115106061</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Nano-1
<b>Course Code</b>	DSPH0603[T]

#### Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					2	0	1	3
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Specific Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Physics upto BSc Level			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Knowledge of Chemistry Lab how to handle Chemicals etc.			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To Learn basics of nanotechnology, size effect, properties, significance( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the nucleation and growth of particles in homogeneous and heterogeneous route and characterization process( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To apply synthesis characterization routes for nano particle growth( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To analyze the process of growth and characterization and various factors influence the properties of Nanomaterials.( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate and optimize the procedures, and implementations to the new designs( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Unit-I Introduction of Nanomaterials Emergence of Nanotechnology: Bottom-Up and Top-Down Approaches, Physical Chemistry of Solid Surfaces: Surface Energy, Chemical Potential as a Function of Surface Curvature, Electrostatic Stabilization, Steric Stabilization, Elementary Consequences of Small Particle Size, Surface of Nanoparticles, Thermal Phenomena, Diffusion Scaling Law, Surfaces in Nanomaterials, Consequences of Surface Energy	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Unit-II Synthesis of Nano materials I Nano particles: Through Homogeneous Nucleation: Growth of nuclei controlled by diffusion and surface process, Synthesis of metallic, semiconductor and oxide nano particles, sol-gel processing, Forced hydrolysis, Vapor phase reactions, Solid state phase segregation, Through Heterogeneous Nucleation, Kinetically Confined Synthesis, Aerosol synthesis, Spray pyro, Template-based synthesis, Hydrothermal and Solvo thermal Methods	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
3	Unit-III Synthesis of Nano materials II Nano wires and Nano rods: Spontaneous Growth Evaporation (dissolution)-condensation growth, Vapor (or solution)-liquid-solid (VLS or SLS) growth, Stress-induced recrystallization, Template-Based Synthesis, Electrospinning, Lithography Thin Films: Fundamentals of Film Growth, Physical Vapor Deposition (PVD): Evaporation, Molecular beam epitaxy (MBE), Sputtering, Chemical Vapor Deposition: chemical reactions, Transport phenomena, Atomic Layer Deposition (ALD), Super lattice, Self-Assembly, Langmuir-Blodgett Films, Electrochemical Deposition, Sol-Gel Films	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
4	Unit-IV Characterization of Nanomaterials I Structural Characterization: X-ray diffraction (XRD), Small angle X-ray scattering (SAXS) Morphological: Scanning electron microscopy (SEM), Transmission electron microscopy (TEM), AFM (contact and non contact)	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
5	Unit-V Characterization of Nanomaterials II Melting points and lattice constants, Surface Plasmon resonance, Thermo gravimetric analysis (TGA), UV Vis Spectrophotometers, FTIR, Photoluminescence, electro luminescence and thermo luminescence	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Synthesis of ZnO nanoparticles through Sol gel Method	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
2	To synthesize the Lead iodide and Lead acetate thin film by using spin coating technique	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	Synthesize the CdS thin film by using dip-coating method	PBL	BL3-Apply	3
4	Synthesize the ZnS thin film by using spin coating technique and obtain the energy band gap by using UV-VIS spectrophotometer	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	3
5	To synthesize the ZnS thin film by using spin coating technique and determine the vibration frequency mode using Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)	Case Study	BL4-Analyze	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	1 Nanostructures & Nanomaterials, Synthesis, Properties Applications by G Cao, Imperial College Press 2 Nanomaterials by Dieter Vollath, Wiley VCH
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	1 Chemistry of Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties and Applications. Edited by C. N. R. Rao, A. Muler, A. K. Cheetham WILEY. 2 Introduction to Nanoscience S M Lindsey
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	









## Syllabus-2023-2024

### BSc\_PCM

<b>Title of the Course</b>	India in 21st century
<b>Course Code</b>	VAC0101[T]

Part A								
Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					2	00	00	2
<b>Course Type</b>	Theory only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Skill Enhancement Courses							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	1. "Understanding of Sociological Concepts": A foundational knowledge of sociological concepts is essential to grasp the composition of Indian society discussed in Unit I. This includes understanding social institutions, cultural environments, and threats to national integration. 2. "Historical Background": Familiarity with the history of India, particularly the Indian Freedom Movement, is crucial for comprehending Unit II. Knowledge of events such as the Revolt of 1857, the emergence of nationalism, and the various phases of the freedom struggle provides context for understanding the birth of the Indian nation-state. 3. "Awareness of Political Movements": A basic understanding of political movements in India, particularly those led by figures like Gandhi, is necessary for Unit III. Familiarity with concepts like non-cooperation, civil disobedience, and the Quit India movement aids in analyzing the dynamics of Indian freedom and partition. 4. "Knowledge of Post-Independence Era": Understanding the phases of nation-building since independence is vital for Unit IV. This includes awareness of the planned progress era, populist policies, and the paradigm shift towards liberalization and globalization. Knowledge of responses from different societal groups and regions enriches the understanding of India's post-independence journey. 5. "Global Awareness": Unit V delves into global concerns such as environmental issues, globalization, and movements for democracy and sustainability. A broad understanding of global trends and their impact on nations is necessary to engage with this content effectively.			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>		1. "Foundational Understanding of Sociological Concepts": - Understanding social institutions, cultural environments, and threats to national integration is fundamental. - Familiarity with sociological theories such as functionalism, conflict theory, and symbolic interactionism can provide a deeper comprehension of societal dynamics. 2. "Historical Context of India": - Knowledge of Indian history, including the colonial period, the struggle for independence, and post-independence developments, offers context for understanding the evolution of Indian society. - Understanding the socio-economic impacts of colonial rule and the transition to independence enhances insight into contemporary social issues. 3. "Understanding of Political Movements in India": - Knowledge of key figures, ideologies, and strategies of political movements in India, including those led by Gandhi, Nehru, and other prominent leaders, is essential. - Awareness of the socio-political context of colonial India and the role of various stakeholders in the struggle for independence enriches understanding. 4. "Familiarity with Post-Independence Developments": - Understanding the socio-economic and political changes in post-independence India, including the Nehruvian era, economic reforms, and social movements, is crucial. - Awareness of key policies, such as the Green Revolution, reservation system, and economic liberalization, provides insights into contemporary Indian society. 5. "Global Perspective and Awareness": - Knowledge of global trends in areas such as technology, economics, environment, and geopolitics enhances understanding of India's position in the global context. - Understanding global issues like climate change, international trade, and human rights movements enables students to analyze their impact on India and vice versa.		
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-1.</b> Students are able to define, identify and explain the process of Indian Freedom movement and development of political institutions. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-2.</b> Students are able to summarize and extract the time before Independence and after Independence India. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-3.</b> Students are able to evaluate India society, its nature and agencies of social change with reference to modernization. <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b> <b>CO4-4.</b> Students are able to write the historical accounts that shaped the very nature and character of 20 and 21 st century India with reference to Nation Building and constitution. <b>(BL6-Create)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability X Professional Ethics ✓ Gender ✓ Human Values ✓ Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education) SDG5(Gender equality) SDG10(Reduced inequalities) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production) SDG13(Climate action)			

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	1. Composition of Indian Society Society. (a) Introduction of Nature of India society and Indian nation state. (b) Major Social Institutions and Organization and threats to national integration (c) Social and Cultural Environment of India Society in 19th ,20th and 21st century.	• Lectures and visual PowerPoint slides • Students read text and commentary on assigned topics as well as published research articles before the lectures • Students read cases discussed in the text-books, as well as more detailed articles. • Students participate in class discussions to crystallize the concepts	5
2	Unit II Indian Freedom Movement- emergence. 5 1) Revolt of 1857 . Rise of nationalism & Birth of Congress 2). Partition of Bengal & swadeshi movement, Home rule movement Round table conferences 3) Revolutionary movements, Gandhian movements (i) Non-Cooperation (ii) Civil Disobedience (iii) Quit India movement	Lectures and visual PowerPoint slides • Students read text and commentary on assigned topics as well as published research articles before the lectures • Students read cases discussed in the text-books, as well as more detailed articles. • Students participate in class discussions to crystallize the concepts	5
3	Unit 3 Indian freedom and Partition 5 1.) Communalism – Rise & spread (11.) Muslim league & its politics , Hindu communalism . 11.) India's partition & independence References	Lectures and visual PowerPoint slides • Students read text and commentary on assigned topics as well as published research articles before the lectures • Students read cases discussed in the text-books, as well as more detailed articles. • Students participate in class discussions to crystallize the concepts	5
4	UNIT IV Nation building Since Independence 5 3 stages of making of the Indian Nation state: - 3 . Era of planned progress. (1951-1971) Period of Populist policies and programmes (1971 to 1992) Period of paradigm shift towards liberalization and globalization (since 1992). Responses of various classes, communities and regions.	Lectures and visual PowerPoint slides • Students read text and commentary on assigned topics as well as published research articles before the lectures • Students read cases discussed in the text-books, as well as more detailed articles. • Students participate in class discussions to crystallize the concepts	5
5	Unit V Nation Building and Global Concern 5 a. Environmental concerns in 21st century b. Question of Globalization and its Impact c. Global Movement for Democracy and sustainability	Lectures and visual PowerPoint slides • Students read text and commentary on assigned topics as well as published research articles before the lectures • Students read cases discussed in the text-books, as well as more detailed articles. • Students participate in class discussions to crystallize the concepts	4

### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	28
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
00	00	00		00	

### Part E

<b>Books</b>	1. Bose, N.K. 1967, Culture and Society in India. Bombay: Asia Publishing House 2. Dube, S.C. 1990, Indian village.(New Delhi: National Book Trust.) 3. Percival Spear : History of Indian Society , Penguin , 1966. 4. Uberoi, Patricia : Family , kinship and Marriage , New Delhi : oxford University Press , 1995 , PP 50 to 73 , 416 to 451 5. Gandhi , M K : Removal of Untouchability , Navjeevan Publishing House , Ahmadabad , 1954
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	1. A Nagraj, 1998, Jeevan Vidya ek Parichay, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	1. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i8N6YRTJsDk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i8N6YRTJsDk</a> 2. <a href="https://youtu.be/MWsT7x3qd3E">https://youtu.be/MWsT7x3qd3E</a> 3. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pQghqJSUAK4&amp;list=">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pQghqJSUAK4&amp;list=</a> 4. <a href="https://youtu.be/9BEU8A_JZPU">https://youtu.be/9BEU8A_JZPU</a> 5. <a href="https://youtu.be/pPsKQwaZ4dg">https://youtu.be/pPsKQwaZ4dg</a>















## Syllabus-2023-2024

### MSc\_Biotechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Immunotechnology
<b>Course Code</b>	BT 204 (T)

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Understand basic and advanced concepts of Immunology and body's defense system.			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	This course will introduce to the applied aspects of immunology in disease detection and diagnosis			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the structure of various Immunological Barriers of the body( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the Different cells & proteins involved in Immune system( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To understand the connection of immune system failure & disorders( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the use of Proteins & receptors in antibody formation( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the applications of Antigens & Antibodies in Diagnostic & Medical Research( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG3(Good health and well-being)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to the immune system, innate and adaptive immune response, Lymphatic tissues and migration of immune cells .Physiological and anatomical barriers in immune system.Cells and organs of the immune system, Hematopoietic development and mediators of the process and regulation . Humoral and cell mediated immune response.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Inflammation: sign & Symptoms, cell involved in inflammation, leucocyte extravasation,TOLL receptors ,types and mechanism of action. Antigens and Immunogens its properties, Super antigens Adjuvants, haptanes.epitopes . active and passive immunity, Structure, classification and functions of Antibody, CDRS and there function., Organization and expression of Immunoglobulin genes and Class switching.Mechanism of antibody diversity	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	7
3	Major histocompatibility complex (MHC), Types of MHC and Display of antigenic peptide, Role of MHC in antigen processing and presentation. Complement system: component, activation pathway , complement deficiency diseases.Activation, maturation and differentiation of B and T cells, B cell receptor complex, T cell receptor complex	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments ABL	8
4	CTLs: activation and mechanism of action, NK cells and target cell destruction, Cytokines : Properties, mode of action, cytokine families and JAK-STAT pathway, Hypersensitivity: type 1,2,3,4, Immunodeficiency: primary and secondary, Autoimmunity: Organ specific and systemic diseases	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, Video lectures	7
5	Antigen antibody interaction: precipitation, agglutination reaction, RIA,ELISA, Western blotting, Immunofluorescence, CFT. Monoclonal antibody: Hybridoma Technology and there applications, Antibody engineering, Immunization: active and passive immunization, types of vaccines and their production strategy,	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Anatomical view of mammalian thymus and various immune organs	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
2	Precipitation reaction.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
3	Haemoglobin detection by given Blood Sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	Double immunodiffusion	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
5	Radial immuno diffusion	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	09
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Kuby Immunology by T. Kindst, R.A. Goldsby and B.A. Osborne 2. Essential Immunology by Ivan Roitt
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://medcraveonline.com/MOJI/cytokines-and-their-role-in-health-and-disease-a-brief-overview.html">https://medcraveonline.com/MOJI/cytokines-and-their-role-in-health-and-disease-a-brief-overview.html</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Immunology understanding the immune system by Klaus D. Elgert 4. Immunology by I. Roit J. Brostoff and D. Male
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102105083">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102105083</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102105083">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102105083</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### MSc\_Biotechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Open Elective 1 : Bioinformatics
<b>Course Code</b>	BT 205 (T)

Part A								
Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					4	0	0	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Specific Elective							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Should be familiar with the basics of bioinformatics, its databases and search tools, types of sequence alignment, comparative modeling, evolutionary prediction of sequences and basics of drug designing			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Basic concepts of computational tools, their applications and their uses in industry and research along with basic understanding of proteomics and genomics and genomics			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> The course prepares the student to understand the basic concepts of Bioinformatics, its applications and future prospects. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> The subject Bioinformatics is designed for post graduate students of biotechnology for understanding of basic concepts of each and every division of Bioinformatics along with its applications in other fields. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> The course aims to provide experimental basis, and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> The course aims to provide basis of analyzing the applications of Bioinformatics in various fields of research and industries. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)				

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Overview of Bioinformatics, bioinformatics as multidisciplinary domain, divisions, scope and future prospects of bioinformatics, Sequence Formats: NCBI, EBI, SWISS PROT, PDB, EMBL Sequence Databases: NCBI, EBI, SWISSPROT, DDJB, PDB	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Pairwise sequence alignment, types, significance and applications, Sequence alignment tools; BLAST, FASTA, Types and versions of BLAST and FASTA, Matrices for sequence alignment	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
3	Multiple sequence alignment methods and softwares, phylogenetic analysis: Methods of phylogenetic prediction Tree building methods, Algorithms for phylogenetic analysis, Markov models; Concept of HMMS	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
4	Insilico comparative modeling, Methods of Insilico comparative modeling, fold recognition, Ab initio methods for structure prediction, Use of genome analysis programs, primer designing tools, theory of profiles and their use in sequence analysis, computer aided drug designing: Basic principles and applications.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, Video lectures	8
5	DNA Microarray, proteomics, 2D- Electrophoresis for total cellular protein, Advantages and disadvantages of DNA and protein microarrays, Total expression vs functional proteomics, oligosaccharide microarrays for glycomics, Pharmaco genomics, introduction to metabolomics, Proteomics applications.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Accession of protein sequences from SWISSPROT.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
2	Pairwise alignment and analysis of DNA sequences using BLASTn software	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	Pairwise alignment and analysis of protein sequences using BLASTp software	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	Pairwise alignment and analysis of protein sequences using FASTA software.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
5	Alignment of DNA/protein sequences using dot matrix.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
6	Multiple sequence alignment and analysis of protein sequences using CLUSTALW software.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
7	Phylogenetic prediction of protein sequences using TREETOP/T-COFFEE software.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
8	Secondary structure prediction of protein sequences using 3d-PSSM software.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3

Part D(Marks Distribution)					
Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
0	0	0	0	0	

Part E	
<b>Books</b>	Bioinformatics: D.W. Mount, Cold Spring Harbour Laboratories Ltd.
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1122955/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1122955/</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Introduction to bioinformatics by Cynthia Gibas
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106065">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106065</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106065">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106065</a>







## Syllabus-2023-2024

### MSc\_Biotechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Genetic Engineering
<b>Course Code</b>	BT 301 (T)

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					4	0	0	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	knowledge of DNA RNA structure and mutation types in DNA			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Effects of Changes in DNA on cell and Protein formation and use of different proteins in Health and Medicine Industry			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the role of all the enzymes used in the DNA editing( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the method of creating new molecules such as DNA & RNA( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To understand the importance Nucleic acid editing tools ( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the understanding of creation of new DNA, RNA & Protein and its use in different Fields.( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the applications of in various fields such as research, Agriculture, Pharmaceutical industries( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values X Environment ✓		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Essential enzymes used in r-DNA technology. Types of Restriction enzymes and their mechanism, Restriction modification system. Cloning vectors- Plasmids, Cosmids, Phagmids, Phasmids, Artificial hromosomes (YAC and BAC), Shuttle vectors, Expression vectors, for E.coli, Hybrid Plasmid and phage vectors. Host organism used for expression system	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
2	Genetic transformation in plants:Agrobacterium mediated transformation in plants, crown gall and hairy root producing strains, structure and features of Ti and Ri plasmids, mechanisms of DNA transfer. Recalcitrance of monocot for Agrobacterium mediated transformation.Ti and Ri plasmid based vectors. Binary vectors, use of 35SCaMV and other promoters, selectable marker, Reporter genes. Methods of direct DNA transfer, particle bombardment, electroporation, Microinjection. Transfection, Alternative DNA transfer methods	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
3	Strategies for development of Tolerant/Resistant plants and their utility for productivity and performance: Herbicide resistance (Glyphosate, phosphinothricin, Sulfonylurea, Atrazine), Insect resistance: Bt Genes, Non-Bt like protease inhibitors, Alpha amylase inhibitor, Trypsin inhibitor; Genetically modifies plants: Examples, Advatages and disadvantages	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, Video lectures	8
4	Gene therapy: types of gene therapy, Strategies of gene delivery, Gene replacement/augmentation, gene therapy for cancer cells, Gene silencing, RNA interference; Si RNA and mi RNA. DNA fingerprinting and its applications.Human genome project: Objective and goals. Protein engineering : examples and application	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, Video lectures	8
5	Applications of r-DNA technology in health, agriculture, industrial sectors and pharmaceuticals. Molecular Farming: Pharming in animals and plants, Nutritional quality: golden rice,protein, vitamins. Archeogenetics: Introduction and application	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Preparation of stock and buffer solutions for DNA isolation	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
2	Isolation of DNA from yeast cells.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	Isolation of DNA from Plant cell.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	Isolation of plasmid DNA	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
5	Agarose gel electrophoresis of Genomic DNA	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	3
6	Quantification of DNA by spectrophotometer(260/280nm)	PBL	BL2-Understand	6
7	Isolation of RNA from Yeast cell	PBL	BL3-Apply	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	0	40	20	60	30

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	TA Brown Gene cloning 4th Edition
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3078015/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3078015/</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Waston J.D. Molecular Biology of the Gene: 4th Edition Primrose andTwyman Principles of Gene Manipulation and Genomics 8th Edition
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103074">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103074</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103074">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103074</a>











## Syllabus-2023-2024

### MSc\_Biotechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Agriculture Biotechnology and IPR
<b>Course Code</b>	BT 305 (T)

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					4	0	0	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Theory only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Student should have basic knowledge of botany and genetic engineering			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>				
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To define and contrast the terms agriculture and agricultural biotechnology( <b>BL1-Remember</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> To understand the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice in agriculture biotechnology( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO3-</b> To define the concept of utilizing plants for production of vaccines and production of biofertilizers( <b>BL2-Understand</b> ) <b>CO4-</b> To apply the knowledge of engineering principles of agriculture biotechnology to living entities for societal welfare( <b>BL3-Apply</b> ) <b>CO5-</b> The students will be able to develop the relationship between science and society and will be able to give justification for biotechnological manipulation of plants for human use( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
I	Introduction To Agricultural Biotechnology: Origin of cultivated plants and plant indication, Introduction to Indian Agriculture heritage; Soil management and its relevance in Pre-modern India. Review of plant cell structure and function; Review of water uptake Introduction to plant nutrition; Mineral availability- uptake of minerals	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	8
II	Methods of breeding self-pollinated and vegetatively propagated plants; Seed Germination and Seedling Growth; Photoperiodism and its significance; Vernalization and hormonal control. Heterosis-Genetic and Molecular basis, Apomixis -Mechanism and significance in crop improvement	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	9
III	Post Harvest Biotechnology: Importance of post harvest physiology; Stages of growth; Maturity indices; Fruit ripening- changes during ripening; Post harvest losses-types; Technologies to control post harvest losses; Respiration and transpiration loss, methods to measure respiration and transpiration losses; Spoilage of fruit and vegetable, Microbial contaminants and post-harvest pathology	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	8
IV	Biotechnology In Organic Farming: Organic farming, principles and its scope in India; Role of Biotechnology in organic nutrient resources and its fortification; Restrictions to nutrient use in organic farming; Choice of crops and varieties in organic farming; Molecular Farming And Nitrogen Fixation: Molecular farming for the production of industrial enzymes, biodegradable plastics, polyhydroxybutyrate, antibodies, edible vaccines; Metabolic engineering of plants for the production of fatty acids, industrial oils, flavonoids etc...	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	9
V	Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights Concept and Theories Kinds of Intellectual Property Rights Economic analysis of Intellectual Property Rights Need for Private Rights versus Public Interests Advantages and Disadvantages of IPR, International Regime Relating to IPR TRIPS and other Treaties (WIPO,WTO, GATTS)		8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	To analyze the soil samples of various locations to check its fertility.	PBL	BL4-Analyze	1 week
II	To study the mechanism and significance in crop improvement.	Industrial Visit	BL4-Analyze	8 hrs
III	To apply for the patent for a specific product, product development process or any idea	PBL	BL6-Create	15 days

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	MS Swamynathan, Biotechnology in Agriculture, a Dialogue, 1981 Arun K. Sharma, Hand book of organic farming Agrobios, 2002
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8751662/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8751662/</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Arie Altman Paul Hasegawa, Plant Biotechnology and Agriculture, 2011 K. Lindsey and M.G.K. Jones, Plant biotechnology in Agriculture, 1989
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105014">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105014</a> <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105337">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105337</a> <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106128">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106128</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105014">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105014</a> <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105337">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105337</a> <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106128">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106128</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### MSc\_Biotechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Biophysics and Biochemistry
<b>Course Code</b>	BT-101[T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					4	0	0	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Disciplinary Major							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Biophysics and Biochemistry is an interdisciplinary research field that is rapidly developing and expanding. The objective is to ensure that students acquire essential knowledge of modern biochemistry and molecular biophysics, including the principles of biological phenomena.				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	To impart knowledge on structural, functional, and dynamic aspects of biological components		
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the structure of various biomolecules like carbohydrates, fats, amino acids, etc. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO2-</b> To comprehend the biological material, and its relation to living matter and elaborate the structure and functions of different biomolecules <b>(BL4-Analyze)</b> <b>CO3-</b> To understand the importance of biophysical chemistry and its applications. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO4-</b> To provide experimental basis and to enable students to analyze the various biomolecules in food samples. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the applications of biomolecules in various fields such as research and industries <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Basic Biochemistry: Types of solutions, Buffer and buffering capacity, concept of pH and pKa., Acids, base, ionization of weak acids and bases; Henderson-Hasselbatch equation. Principle of thermodynamics, Concept of free energy, entropy, High energy biomolecules, and their significance, Bonds in the biological system.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Carbohydrates: Introduction, Classification, Structure, Properties and biological role of sugars. Basic structure and functions of monosaccharides and Oligosaccharides, optical isomerism, important derivatives of monosaccharide, Structure, and functions of polysaccharides, Mucopolysaccharides, Proteoglycans, Glycoproteins, Cell wall. Vitamins: Introduction, Classification, and functions of vitamins and their coenzyme activity	Tutorials, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
3	Lipids: Classification, nomenclature, and structure of fatty acids. Classification, structure, and biological functions of lipids. Structure and function of Biomembranes: Micelles, Liposomes and their application. Hormones: Types (animal hormone and plant hormones) and biological roles	utorials, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
4	Amino acid: Structure, Classification, and functions of amino acid; essential and nonessential amino acids, common rare and non- protein amino acids, Properties and Chemical reactions of amino acids, biologically active peptides Proteins: Classification, Properties and biological functions of proteins, coagulation and denaturation of proteins, Ramachandran plot. Conformation and structure of proteins are primary, secondary, tertiary, and quaternary.	utorials, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
5	Nucleic acids: Structure and functions of purines, pyrimidines, nucleosides, nucleotides Structure, properties and biological role of DNA. Various types of DNA, Melting of DNA, Denaturation, and annealing of DNA. Structure and biological role of different types of RNA, Ribozymes: structure and functions.	utorials, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Qualitative analysis of carbohydrates	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
2	Qualitative analysis of lipids and fats	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	Qualitative analysis of proteins	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	Quantitative estimation of carbohydrates	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
5	Quantitative estimation of proteins	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
6	Determination of acid value in the given fat sample	PBL	BL3-Apply	3
7	Determination of esterification value of given fat sample	PBL	BL3-Apply	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	20	60	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Lehninger's Principle of Biochemistry: Nelson, L.D. and M. M Cox, Macmillan, Worth Publication Inc.
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.nature.com/subjects/biochemistry">https://www.nature.com/subjects/biochemistry</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Voetand JG.Voet, JWileyand Sons. Biochemistry 6th Edition
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt12/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt12/preview</a> <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt14/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt14/preview</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt12/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt12/preview</a> <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt14/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt14/preview</a>



## Syllabus-2023-2024

### MSc\_Biotechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	General Microbiology and Microbial Genetics
<b>Course Code</b>	BT-102[T]

#### Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					4	0	0	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Embedded theory and lab							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Microbiology is the study of life forms too small to be seen with the naked eye, including Viruses, Bacteria, Archaea, and Protists. The paper emphasizes on study of distribution, morphology, physiology and nutrition of microorganisms in addition to skills in aseptic procedures, isolation and identification and their classification. This course also takes account of study on gene transfer mechanisms and a detailed insight into mutations and their analysis.				<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>		Microbial classification and methods of gene transfer	
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> To remember the basic concepts and view of professional and scientific communication approaches for microbiology and biotechnology settings. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> To understand the gene transfer mechanisms and a detailed insight into mutations and their analysis. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> To describe comprehensive understanding of sterilization processes and media preparation pipelines. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO4-</b> To provide experimental basis, and to enable students to analyze the basic concepts of microbial evolution, phylogeny, nutritional aspects and elements of microbial genetics. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO5-</b> To evaluate the genetic analysis and gene transfer mechanisms of microbes <b>(BL5-Evaluate)</b> <b>CO6-</b> To apply Appraise the current regulatory, quality control, and legal frameworks that impact biotechnology and ethical behaviors that foster positive and productive interactions in diverse microbiology and biotechnology settings. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X			<b>SDG (Goals)</b>		SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)		

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	History and scope of microbiology, modern development of microbiology, Classification of microorganism: Haeckel's; three kingdom concept, Whittaker; five kingdom concept. Introduction and general characteristic of bacteria, fungi, Algae and virus.	Tutorials, Demonstrations, videos, case studies ,	8
2	Concept of Sterilization - Definition of sterilization, methods of sterilization; dry and moist heat, pasteurization, tyndalization; radiation, filtration, disinfection, sanitization. Stains and staining techniques -Mechanism of gram staining, acid fast staining, negative staining, capsule staining, flagella staining.	Tutorials, Demonstrations, videos, case studies ,	8
3	Culture media: Type of media and their uses, pure culture techniques. Microbial growth: growth curve, measurement of growth and factor affecting the growth, Microbial nutrition: Nutritional classification of microorganism. Cultivation of microorganism: aerobic and anaerobic culture and preservation of microbial culture. Oxygen toxicity: Study	Tutorials, Demonstrations, videos, case studies ,	8
4	Gene transfer mechanisms: transformation, transduction, conjugation and transfection, Mechanism and applications, genetic analysis of microbes- bacteria and yeast. Plasmids: characteristics and their uses in genetic analysis/as cloning vectors, replication of selected plasmids. Transposable genetic elements: transposons, types of transposons and their uses.	Tutorials, Demonstrations, videos, case studies ,	8
5	Genetic analysis of bacteria: Importance and uses of Mutation analysis. Inheritance in bacteria, types of mutations, spontaneous and induced mutagenesis. Isolating mutants, selecting mutants, mutant enrichment. Reversions versus suppression. Complementation test	Tutorials, Demonstrations, videos, case studies ,	8

#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Grams staining	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
2	Negative & capsular staining	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
3	serial dilution	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	Pour plate method	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
5	sterilization technique	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
6	isolation of microorganisms from soil sample	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
7	To prepare sigmoid growth curve for bacterial growth	PBL	BL4-Analyze	1 week

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	20	60	

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Fundamental Bacterial Genetics by Nancy Trun and Janine Trempy, 1st edition; Blackwell Science Publishers; 2004. 2. Modern Microbial Genetics by U.N. Streips and R.E. Yasbin, 2nd edition; Wiley Publishers; 2002. 3. Microbial Genetics by Stanley R. Maloy, John E. Cronan, Jr. and David Freifelder, 2nd edition; Narosa
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.nature.com/subjects/microbiology">https://www.nature.com/subjects/microbiology</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Stanier, R.Y, Adelberg, E.EA. and Ingraham, J.L. (1984). General Microbiology, 10th Eds., Mac. Millan Press. 5. Pelczar, M.J. Chan, E.C.S. and Krieg, N.R. (1986). Microbiology, 10th Eds., Mc. Graw Hill.
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103015">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103015</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103015">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103015</a>















## Syllabus-2023-2024

### MSc\_Biotechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Research Methodology
<b>Course Code</b>	BT-305 (T)

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					4	0	0	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Theory only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Provides understanding of the basic concepts of research, their types and applications of Biostatistics in research and development.			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Should have basic knowledge of data and its applications			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> The course prepares the student to understand the basic concepts of Research Methodology, its applications in experimental design and future prospects. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> The subject Research Methodology is designed for post graduate students of Food Technology for describing the basic concepts of each and every division of the subject along with its applications in other fields. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> The course aims to provide experimental basis, and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding of data and its applications in experimental verification. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> The course aims to provide basis of analyzing the applications of Research Methodology in various fields of research and industries <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO5-</b> The course aims to provide basis of experimental design, computer applications and use of statistical tools in research and industries. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X			<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG4(Quality education) SDG6(Clean water and sanitation) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)			

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction: Definition of Research, Qualities of Researcher, Components of Research Problem, Various Steps in Scientific Research, Types of Research; Hypotheses Research Purposes - Research Design - Survey Research - Case Study Research. Research Reports, Introduction to SPSS	Class room teaching (chalk-board) Power Point Presentations Online Classes Interactive Videos	8
2	Data Collection: Sources of Data: Primary Data, Secondary Data; Procedure Questionnaire - Sampling Merits and Demerits - Experiments - Kinds - Procedure; Control Observation	Class room teaching (chalk-board) Power Point Presentations Online Classes Interactive Videos	8
3	Introduction to Statistics - Probability Theories - Conditional Probability, Point and Interval Estimates of Means and Proportions; Hypothesis Tests, One Sample Test - Two Sample Tests / Chi-Square Test, t-test - Standard deviation	Class room teaching (chalk-board) Power Point Presentations Online Classes Interactive Videos	8
4	Statistical Applications: Analysis of Variance, Completely Randomized Design, Randomized Complete Block Design, Latin Square Design	Class room teaching (chalk-board) Power Point Presentations Online Classes Interactive Videos	8
5	Computer application: Use of computers for preparing and presenting Documents. Appropriate Statistical and other relevant packages, internet .Use of MS-Office, Library documentation and Scientific literature searching	Class room teaching (chalk-board) Power Point Presentations Online Classes Interactive Videos	8

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#### Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Steps in scientific research methodology	Case Study	BL2-Understand	3
2	Sampling process	Case Study	BL2-Understand	3
3	Developing Hypothesis	Case Study	BL2-Understand	3
4	Data collection	Case Study	BL2-Understand	3
5	ANOVA: CRD	Field work	BL3-Apply	3
6	RBD	Field work	BL3-Apply	3
7	Components of scientific research paper	Case Study	BL2-Understand	3
8	t-test	Case Study	BL3-Apply	3
9	Chi Square Test	Field work	BL3-Apply	3

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	20
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
0	0	0	0	0	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	Research methodology, C.R. Kothari, 6th Edition
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127106227">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127106227</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Methodology and techniques of Social Research, Wilkinson and Bhandarkar, 3rd Edition
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121106007">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121106007</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121106007">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121106007</a>





## Syllabus-2023-2024

### MSc\_Biotechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Bioprocess Engineering
<b>Course Code</b>	BT304 (T)

Part A								
Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
<b>Course Type</b>	Theory only							
<b>Course Category</b>	Discipline Core							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	Should be familiar with the basics of Bioprocess Engineering, techniques used for the production, purification and transport of metabolites, production of different metabolites with the help of microbes and their kinetics.			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	Should have the different fermentation processes, transport phenomenon and production of some important industrial metabolites			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> The course prepares the student to understand the basic concepts of Bioprocess Engineering, its applications and future prospects. <b>(BL1-Remember)</b> <b>CO2-</b> The subject Bioprocess Engineering is designed for post graduate students of biotechnology for understanding of basic concepts of each and every division of the subject along with its applications in other fields. <b>(BL2-Understand)</b> <b>CO3-</b> The course aims to provide experimental basis, and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO4-</b> The course aims to provide basis of analyzing the applications of Bioprocess Engineering in various fields of research and industries <b>(BL3-Apply)</b> <b>CO5-</b> The course aims to provide basis of design, production and purification of bioproducts produced through research and in industries. <b>(BL3-Apply)</b>							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)				

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Units and dimensions: dimensional analysis, stoichiometric and composition relationship, Newton's law of viscosity and its measurement. Introduction to bioprocess technology Isolation and screening of Industrial microorganisms. Preservation and maintenance of industrial microorganisms	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Kinetics of microbial growth, death and product synthesis; Air and media sterilization, Construction, design and types of bioreactor. Kinetics of batch, fed batch and continuous reactor. Automation for monitoring and control	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
3	Transport phenomenon in biochemical engineering: Mass transfer, heat transfer, rheology, Aeration and agitation. Product recovery processes, centrifugation, chromatography, extraction process, crystallization, drying and packaging. Quality assurance and safety consideration in DSP, Bioprocess Economics.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
4	Microbial production of Antibiotics (Penicillin and Streptomycin) and Enzymes (Amylase, Protease) with applications. Microbial Production of Vitamin (Vitamin B12), amino acids (Glutamic acid).	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, Video lecture	8
5	Microbial production of Organic acids (Citric acid and Acetic Acid), solvents (Ethanol and acetone). Microbial production of food-SCP.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Isolation of industrially important microbes from soil by serial dilution method	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
2	Isolation of industrially important microbes from water	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	Isolation of industrially important microbes from air	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	Microbial production of ethanol from orange juice using S. Cereviseae	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
5	Microbial production of ethanol from pineapple juice using S. Cereviseae	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
6	Microbial production of ethanol from grape juice using S. Cereviseae	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
7	Microbial production of citric acid using Aspergillus niger	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
8	Microbial production of acetic acid	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3

Part D(Marks Distribution)					
Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	20
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	30

Part E	
<b>Books</b>	Bioprocess Engg. Principles, P.M. Doran, Elsevier.
<b>Articles</b>	<a href="https://www.researchgate.net/topic/Bioprocess-Engineering">https://www.researchgate.net/topic/Bioprocess-Engineering</a>
<b>References Books</b>	Bioprocess Engg., Schular, Kargi
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022</a>
<b>Videos</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022</a>





























## Syllabus-2023-2024

### MSc\_FoodTechnology

<b>Title of the Course</b>	Research Project [P]
<b>Course Code</b>	FT-401 [P]

#### Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					0	0	18	18
<b>Course Type</b>	Project							
<b>Course Category</b>	Projects and Internship							
<b>Pre-Requisite/s</b>	The student should have knowledge of food science			<b>Co-Requisite/s</b>	enable students observe, first hand, work flow and processes in food industries and associated enterprises			
<b>Course Outcomes &amp; Bloom's Level</b>	<b>CO1-</b> The student will be able to appreciate different processing and production technologies in various industrial settings( <b>BL4-Analyze</b> ) <b>CO2-</b> The student will be exposed to the diverse setting in food industries ( <b>BL5-Evaluate</b> )							
<b>Courses Elements</b>	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship X Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values X Environment X		<b>SDG (Goals)</b>	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being)				

#### Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Selection of industry relevant to food and allied products	Hands-on working experience in the industry/ Internship Report	8
2	Working in department/s within the selected industry	Hands-on working experience in the industry/ Internship Report	8
3	Periodic analysis of data and preparation of report	Hands-on working experience in the industry/ Internship Report	8
4	Final preparation of internship report	Hands-on working experience in the industry/ Internship Report	8

#### Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
0					
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
200	0	200	0	0	0

#### Part E

<b>Books</b>	
<b>Articles</b>	
<b>References Books</b>	
<b>MOOC Courses</b>	
<b>Videos</b>	

#### Course Articulation Matrix

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3





